

## Industry 4.0 Awareness Seminars Reports Template

1.	Date of the Seminar	28 <sup>th</sup> November 2019
2.	Organizers	EEPC India
3.	Title of the seminar	Awareness Programme on Industry 4.0
4.	Programme	Annexure 1
5.	<p>Report: suggested contents</p> <p>( 1 ) Main takeaway / good suggestions,</p> <p>( 2 ) Clusters covered,</p> <p>( 3 ) Nos attended,</p> <p>( 4 ) Success stories that need to be</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Emphasis on change in skill set and mind set for adoption of Industry 4.0</li> <li>-Filling up of gap between industry and academia in implementation of Industry 4.0 through consulting</li> <li>-Adequate investment by private sector to build Industry academia linkages</li> <li>-Proposal to set up centre of excellence in Jalandhar</li> <li>-Language support can be provided as per the audience</li> <li>-Setting up of Help desk at EEPC India</li> <li>- Organize more seminars in Jalandhar</li> </ul> <p>Foundry, steel re rolling, electrical appliances, mechanical engineering, handtools, surgical equipment.</p> <p>75+</p>

	compiled / shared	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— Remote Access to Machine HMI</li> <li>— Converting Legacy Machines into Smart Machines</li> <li>— Intelligent Ultra Precision Turning Machine.</li> <li>— Industry 4.0 Assessment Model</li> <li>— Development of Human IoT</li> </ul>
6.	List of Speakers with contact details	As per Annexure 2
7.	Presentations	Annexure 3
8.	Resource persons for providing consultancy, skilling, guidance etc.	NA
9.	Photographs	Annexure 4
10.	Learnings from the seminar	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• MSME be sensitized upon the need for adopting Industry 4.0</li> <li>• Dedicated Infrastructure or CFC desired in Jalandhar region</li> <li>• Making MSMEs aware about the assessment tools to help identify their current technological position and possible solutions</li> <li>• Skilling may be identified as an important parameter to be addressed for Industry 4. Sessions</li> </ul>

### Annexure 1: Program copy

**Seminar on Industry 4.0**  
**28<sup>th</sup> November 2019, 1030 hrs, Jalandhar**  
 EEPC India, Plot Comm. 1, Focal Point, Jalandhar 144012

	Registration
<b>Inaugural Session</b>	
10.30-10.35 hrs	Welcome by Mr. Rakesh Suraj, Regional Director (NR), EEPC India

10.35-10.45 hrs	Address by Mr. Sanjay Chavre, Sr. Development Officer, Department of Heavy Industry, Government of India
10.45-10.50 hrs	Remarks by Ms Kamna Raj Aggarwalla, Regional Chairman, EEPC India-NR
<b>Session II – Current status of Jalandhar Engineering Cluster &amp; their readiness for adoption of I 4.0</b>	
10.50-11.00 hrs	Address by Mr. Tushar Jain, Panel Convenor Agriculture Machines & Implements Panel. EEPC India
<b>11.00-12.50 hrs</b>	<b>Session III – Technical Presentations by Industry 4.0 technology providers</b>
11.00-11.20 hrs	Interactive session on Identifying Operational Benchmarks, challenges and Readiness for Industry 4.0 by <b>Mr. Anup Wadhwa, Director, IIT D – AIA, Foundation for Smart Manufacturing, Delhi</b>
11.20-11.35 hrs	Address on "CMTI activities and technology development works for Smart Manufacturing" by <b>Mr. Prakash Vinod, Centre Head-Smart Manufacturing, Precision Machine Tools and Aggregates, (CMTI), Bangalore</b>
11.35-11.55 hrs	Presentation on Industry 4.0 Maturity Model - A C4i4 diagnostic tool for Indian manufacturers to identify Where & How to start Industry 4.0 journey?" and "SMART 50 - Digitalization Ideas by C4i4 for Indian manufacturing fraternity" by <b>Mr. Satish Ivaturi, C4i4 Labs , Pune</b>
11.55-12.10 hrs	Address on Internet of things and its applications in Industry 4.0 by <b>Dr Sujata Pal, Assistant Professor in Computer Science and Engineering, IIT Ropar</b>
12.10-12.30 hrs	Address and case study on “Creating a pilot towards Smart, Affordable and Customer Centric production” by <b>Mr. Anup Wadhwa, Director, IIT D – AIA, Foundation for Smart Manufacturing, Delhi</b>
12.30-12.50 hrs	Talk by Mr. <b>H S Saggi, Managing Director, Sam Automation Technologies Pvt. Ltd.</b> On Success Stories
12.50-13.10 hrs	Interactive Q/A
13.10 hrs	Vote of Thanks and Concluding Remarks by EEPC India
	Lunch Follows

## Annexure 2: Speaker details

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Website: [www.samautomation.org](http://www.samautomation.org)  
Mobile: 9814108903



### Annexure 3: Presentations

PPT 1: Activities & technology development works for Smart Manufacturing at CMTI

By Mr. Prakash Vinod, Centre Head-Smart Manufacturing, Precision Machine Tools and Aggregates, (CMTI), Bangalore

The slide features a dark blue background with a network of glowing blue nodes and lines, suggesting a digital or manufacturing network. The CMTI logo is in the top right corner. The main title is centered in white text. The presenter's name and contact information are listed in the bottom left corner.

**CMTI**

# Activities and technology development works for Smart Manufacturing at CMTI

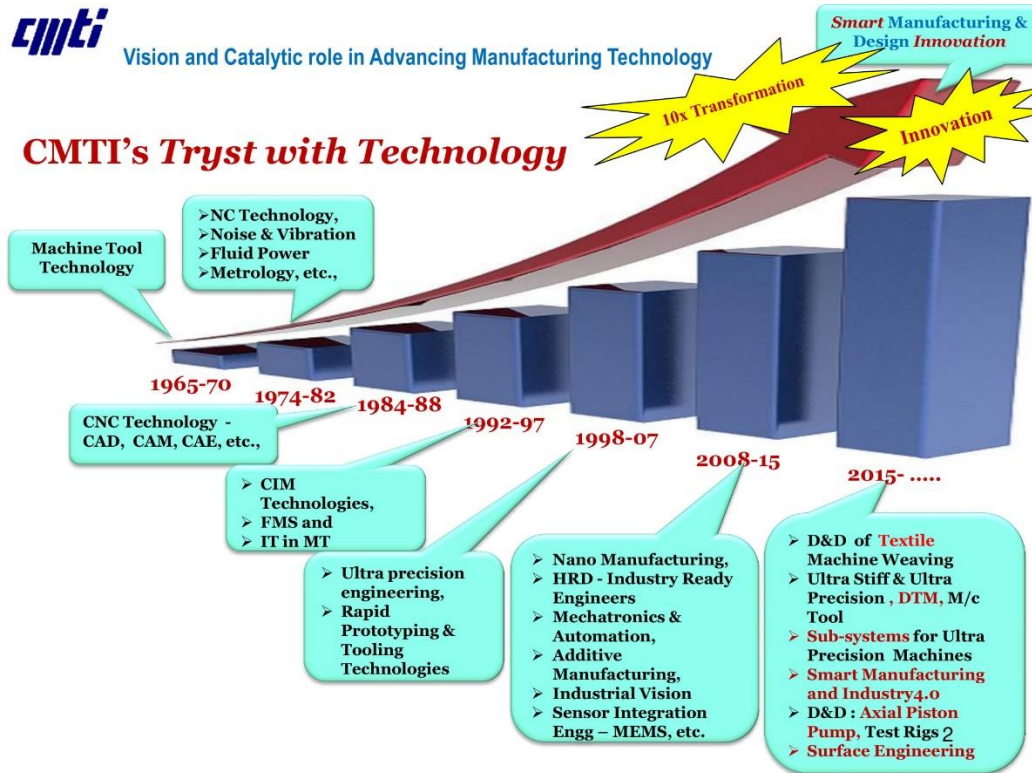
**Prakash Vinod**  
Centre Head - Smart Manufacturing, Precision Machine tools & Aggregates  
Central Manufacturing Technology Institute, Bengaluru-560022.  
Email: [prakashv.cmti@nic.in](mailto:prakashv.cmti@nic.in), M: 9449842680

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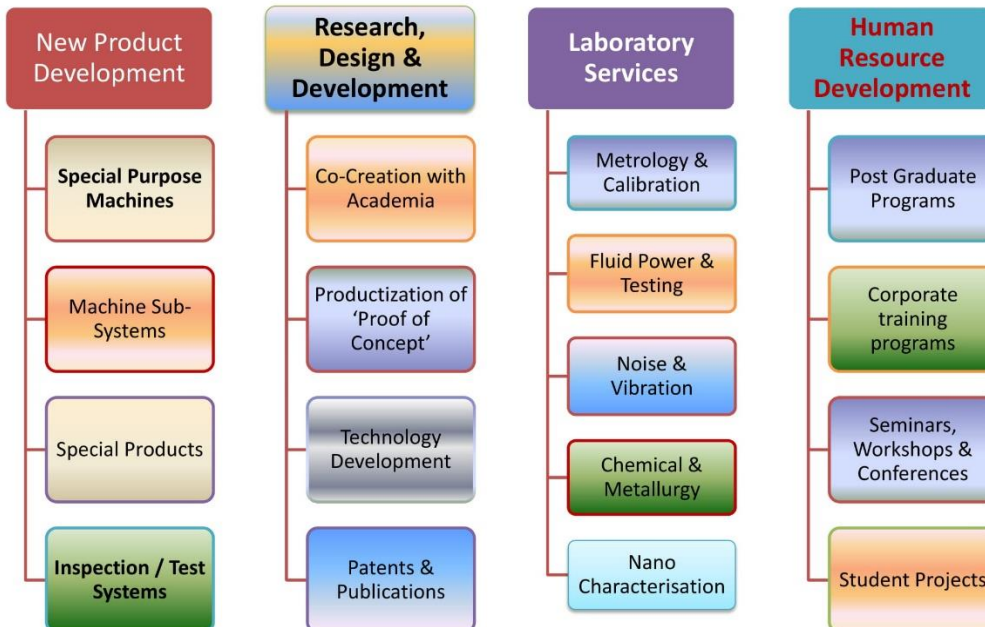


Vision and Catalytic role in Advancing Manufacturing Technology

### CMTI's Tryst with Technology



### Core Activities of CMTI



# What CMTI Would Offer

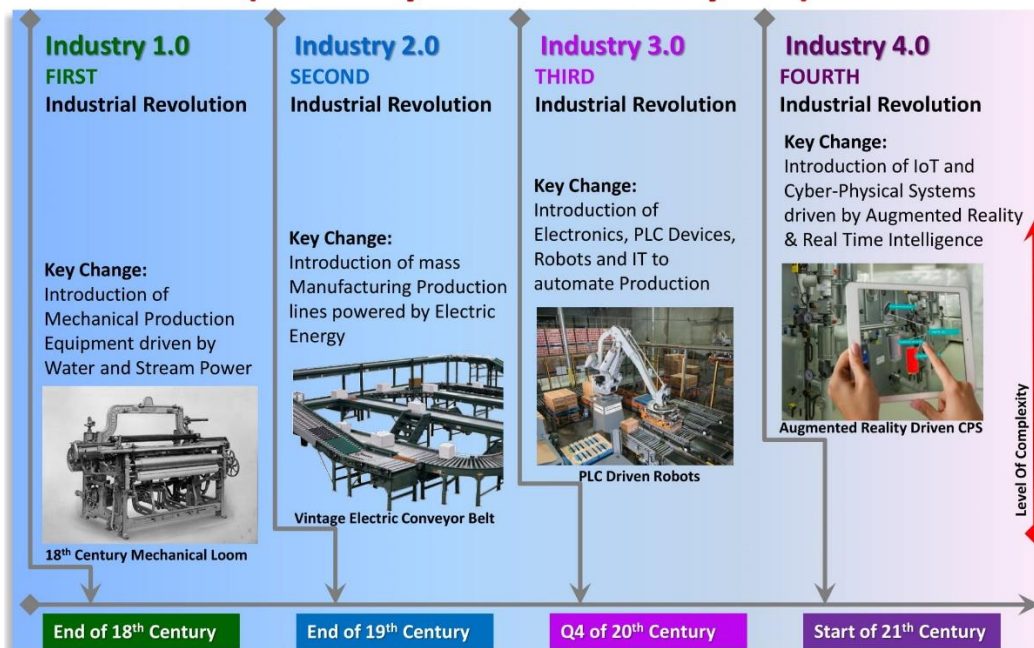


*We Undertake Research, Develop Technologies and Machines,  
Train Manpower and Deploy into Industrial Applications*

- Ultra Precision Machine Tools
- Special Purpose Machines
- Sensors and Controllers
- Textile Machinery
- Aircraft LRUs and Test Rigs
- Precision Metrology
- Smart Manufacturing and Industry 4.0
- Additive Manufacturing
- Industry Employable Manpower (Skilling & Reskilling)
- Technology Transfer and Incubation

## MADE – IN – INDIA

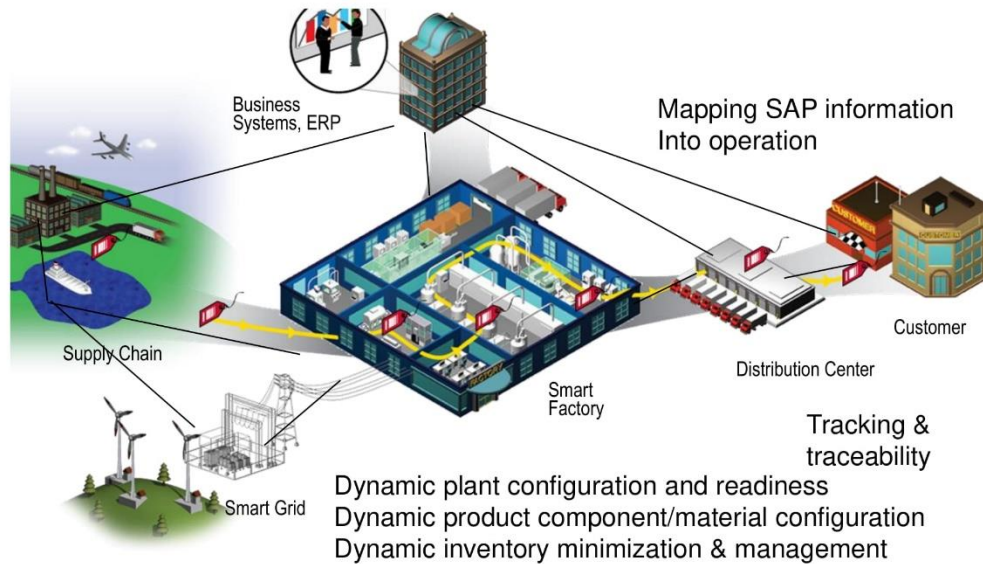
# Manufacturing Revolution (Industry 1.0 to Industry 4.0)





# What is Smart Manufacturing?

## Value Chain Network Based Manufacturing



Graphics courtesy of Rockwell Automation

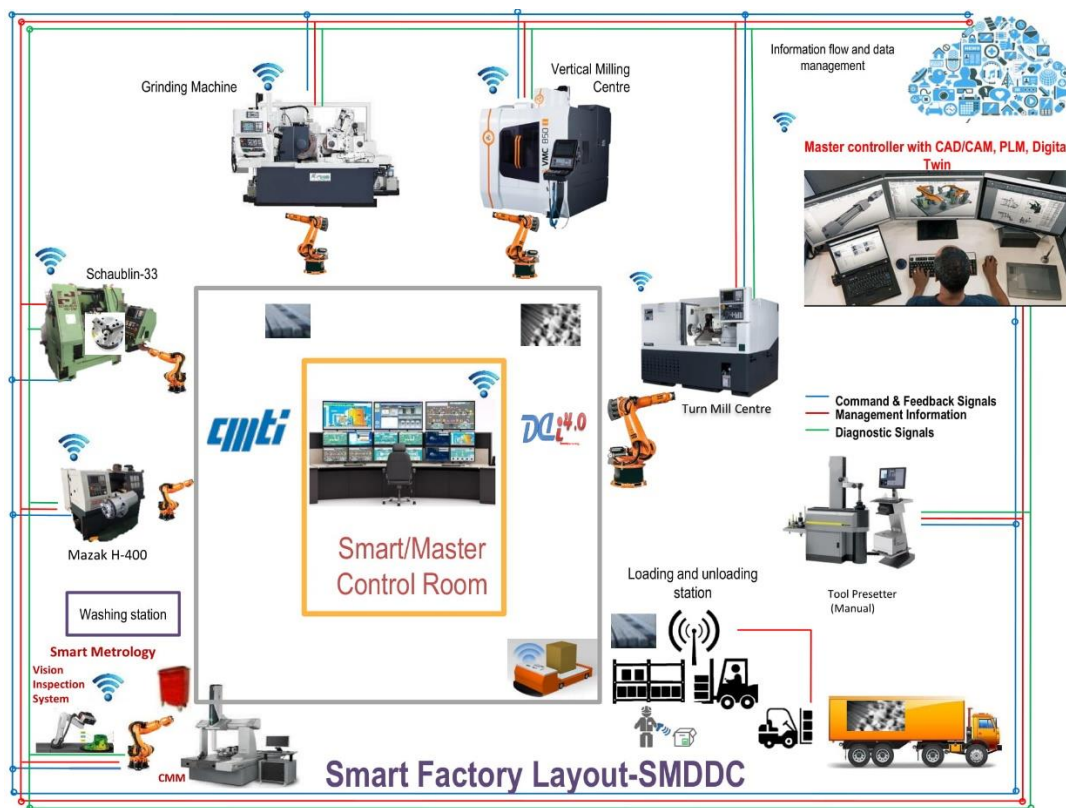


## SAMARTH Udyog Bharat 4.0 Platform (DHI Industry 4.0 Initiative)



### Smart Manufacturing Demo and Development Cell (SMDDC @ CMTI) Focus Area

- Pilot implementation of **'Smart manufacturing Demo cum Development Cell -Machine Tool centric'** at CMTI, **Experience Centre** (Awareness & Propagation) & **Platform for development** (Technology driver)
- Technology development, demonstration, trials, training, experience of learning, testing & validation of I4.0 products (**R&D, Product development & Best practices**)
- Customization & rollout of smart manufacturing solutions for MSMEs (**Enabling localization & customised Implementation, Handholding**)
- Industry Employable Manpower (**Skilling & Reskilling**)



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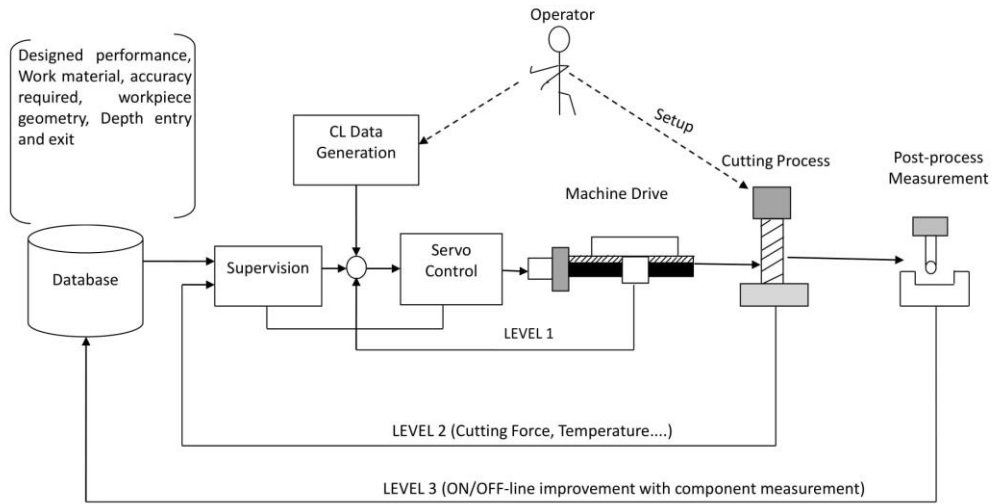
## **CMTI** Smart machine tools and intelligent machining

- ❖ **Smart machine** is an intelligent device that uses machine-to-machine (M2M) communication and are able to make decisions and solve problems without human intervention.
- ❖ An **Intelligent machine tool** takes the CAD data, the materials and the set-up plans as inputs and can take autonomous decisions and produce accurate machined parts with quality, machine condition and productivity data as outputs
- ❖ Machining processes evolved around Sensing, process model, knowledge base and process control is **intelligent machining**.
- ❖ Development of technology for smart machine tools and intelligent machining is one of focus area of CMTI activities
- ❖ Improvement in accuracy of machines , along with productivity and ease of operation is our targets for technology development in this domain

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# Concept of an Intelligent machine tool







# Intelligent Ultra precision Turning Machine (iUPTM)

A state of the art smart machine with intelligent features, developed by CMTI, for producing ferrous, non-ferrous, IR and polymer components with optical quality. iUPTM a world-class, next generation machine tool with in-built intelligence.

**Applications:** Electro-optics, Defense, Ophthalmic, High precision mechanical comp, Medical

**Intelligent Machine error compensation**  
Real-time Positioning, Geometrical & Thermo elastic error compensation taking feedback from sensors mounted on machine

**Intelligent Ultra Precision Turning Machine (iUPTM) developed at CMTI**

**Intelligent Machine Diagnostics**  
 > Spindle & Slide Health Monitoring  
 > On Machine Spindle balancing  
 > Sensor fault detection  
 > Tool condition monitoring



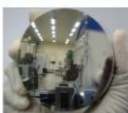
**Remote monitoring, diagnostics & control through internet**

**Intelligent Machining & Prognostics**  
Surface error predictions for intelligent machining

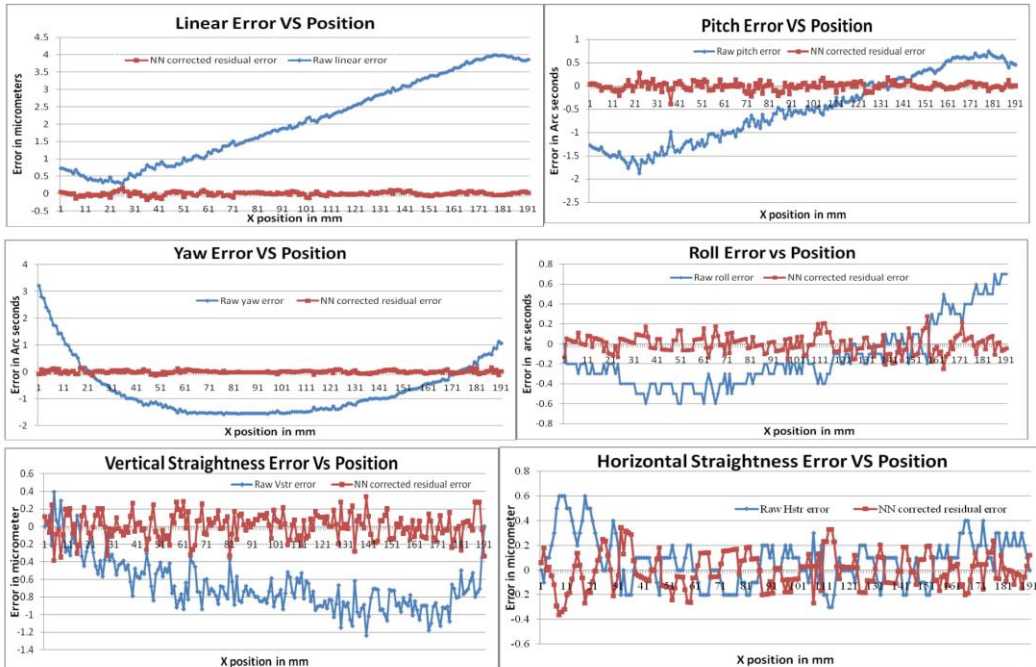
**Open architecture Motion Control**  
Can integrate user developed control algorithms

**Diamond Turned Mirrors on CMTI's iUPTM for industrial applications**

**WINNER OF FIE FOUNDATION AWARD**

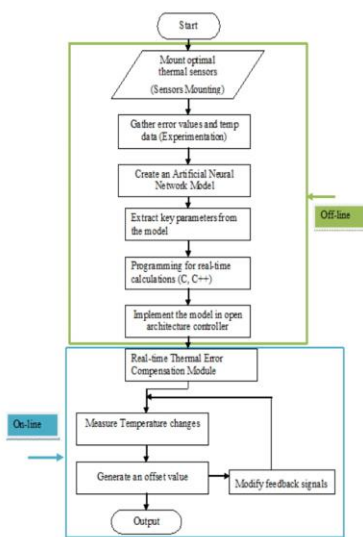





## Geometrical error correction of X-axis in real time through NN based program

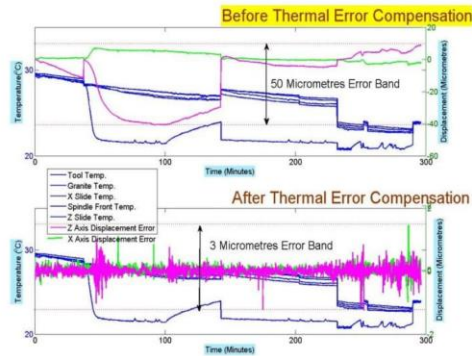
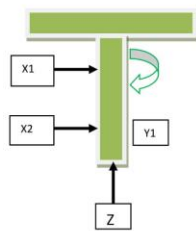
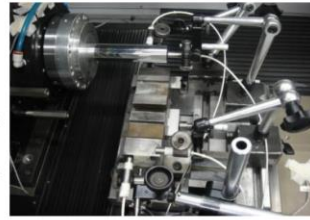
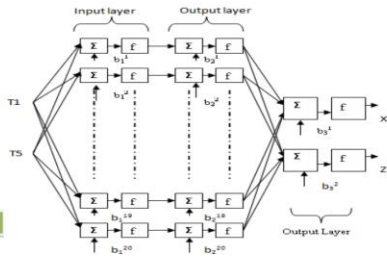




# Real-time Thermal Error Compensation for Machine Tools



Flow Chart for Thermal Error Compensation

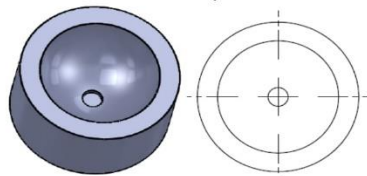


The Thermal induced displacement Errors can be reduced from 50 micrometres to 3 micrometres with the compensation system.



# Improvement in Machining accuracy with Real Time thermal error compensation

**Problem Statement :** The radius use to go out of specification after machining of 5 to 6 components.



Spherical profile component machined in DTM

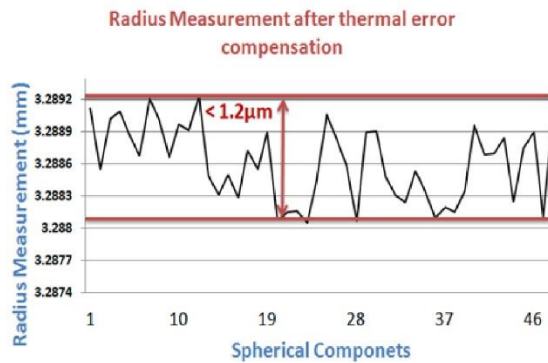
Parameter	Specification
Radius (mm)	3.288 ± 0.001
Form (µm)	1.2



Nanoshape

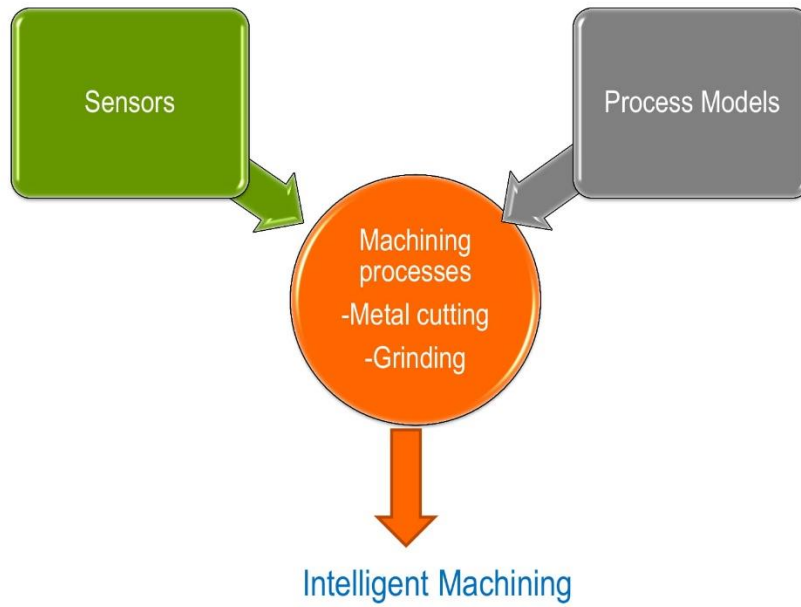


UPCMM

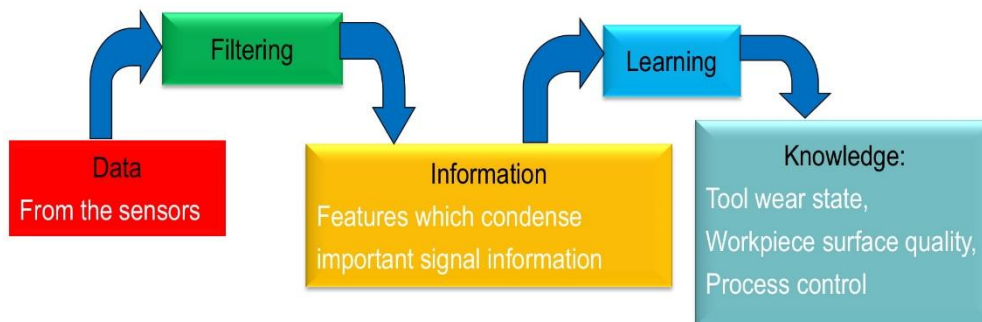




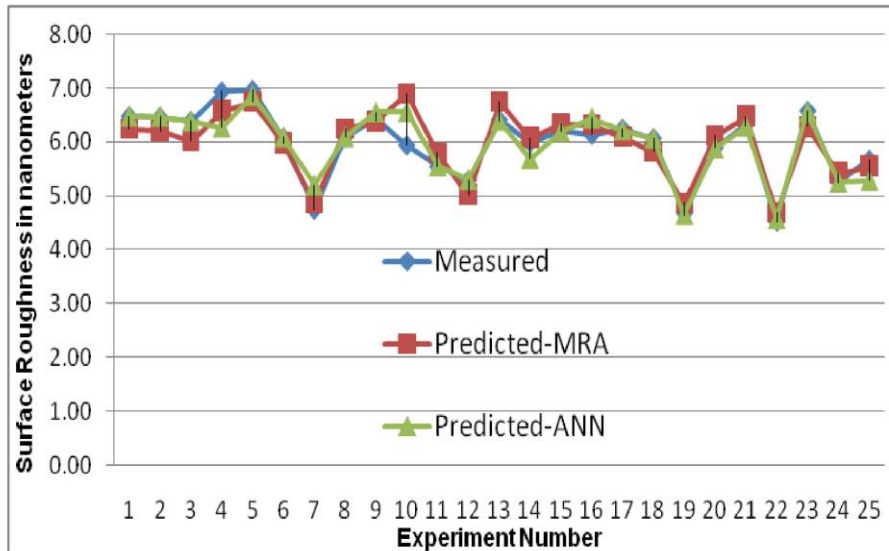
# What is Intelligent Machining



# Intelligent Machining



## Comparison of measured and estimated values of surface roughness in ultra precision turning using predictive analytics



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## Other Completed/On going Internal R&D works

- ❖ Technology Development for **Converting legacy machine tools to IIOT Smart Enabled Machine tools** (Completed)
- ❖ Conversion of selected **CNC legacy machines @ CMTI into smart machines** (Completed)
- ❖ Development of **Low cost Energy Monitoring module for productivity enhancement** (completed)
- ❖ Development of a **affordable IIOT module** for making legacy machines smart (On-going)
- ❖ Development of a **compressive machine tool health condition monitoring and predictive maintenance module** (On-going)
- ❖ Development of **comprehensive dashboard for remote monitoring** of CNC machine tools

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# IOT Enabled "SMART" Metal Cutting Machine - empowering a Legacy Machine @CMTI

## Smart features

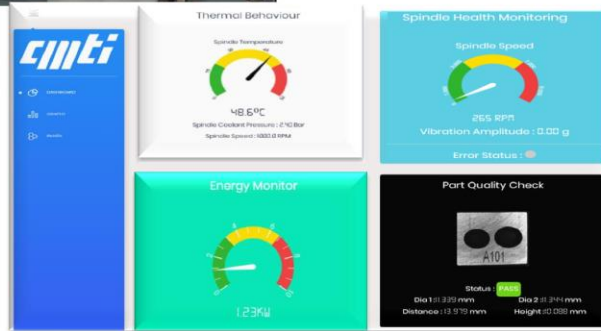
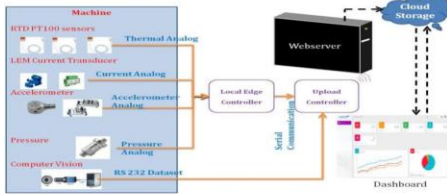
Sensor modules

- ❖ **Temperature** : Machine thermal plot
- ❖ **Vibration** : Machine health
- ❖ **Evaluate TcP** (tool center point) drift
- ❖ **Pressure** : Spindle coolant pressure
- ❖ **Energy** : Downtime of the machine
- ❖ **Vision** : In-situ inspection / Quality



Machine Tool: Milling Machine(5 axis VMC)

## Dashboard



## Outcome

- ❖ Generate diagnosis reports / action plan
- ❖ Classify reports based on severity
- ❖ Enable deep dive information for better process understanding
- ❖ Establish data base for further analytics

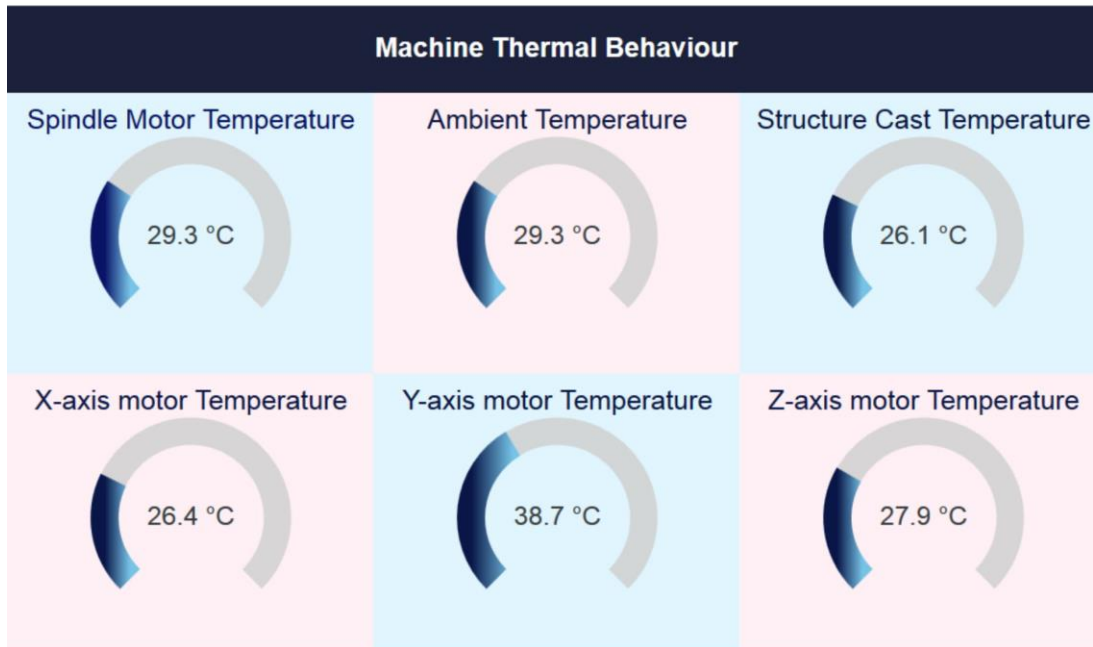
## Outputs

- ❖ IOT enabled connected machine
- ❖ Remote access of machine health and process data
- ❖ Real time Machine health monitoring
- ❖ Energy monitoring
- ❖ Better process monitoring
- ❖ Reduced machine down time

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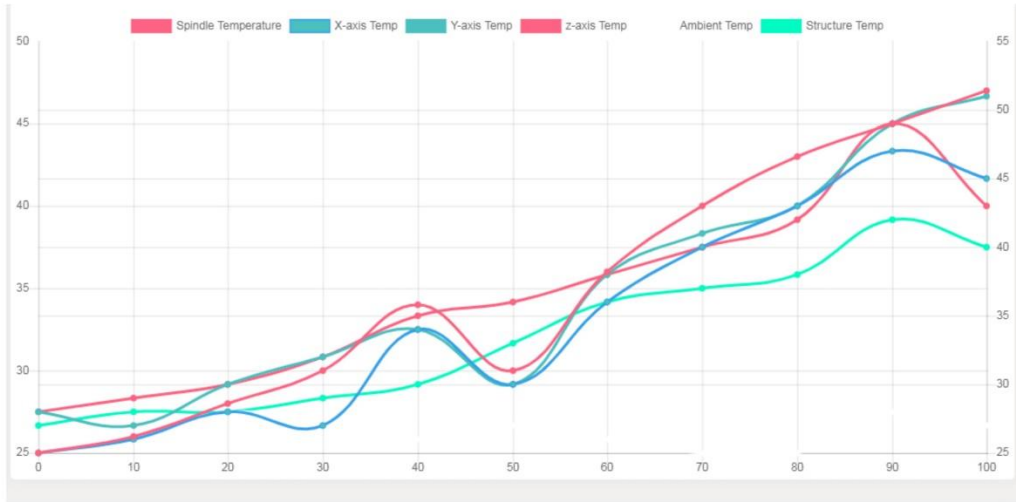
## Machine Thermal Behaviour



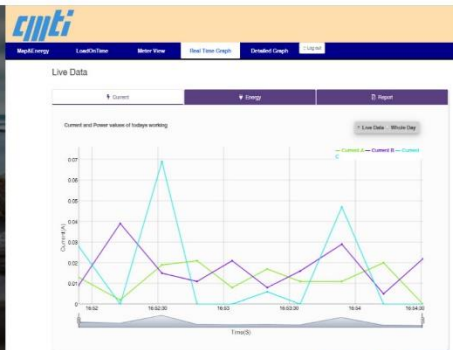
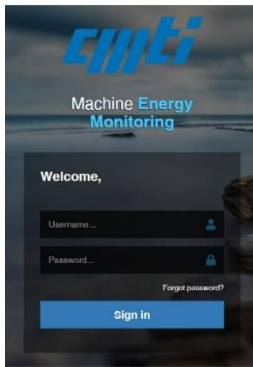
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# Snapshots of Web portal Thermal Behavior of Machine (graphical)



## Energy Monitoring Module



The low cost energy monitoring module has been developed for MSME industries



Alerts generated for the recorded period

Alert No.	Category	Alert Name	Resource	Condition	First Start Time	Duration
All alerts recorded in this time period.						

Energy Sourcing (Source wise %)

	Total Energy Consumed (kWh)	Percentage	ESG Foot Consumption (kWh)
Total	38.812	100%	0.0

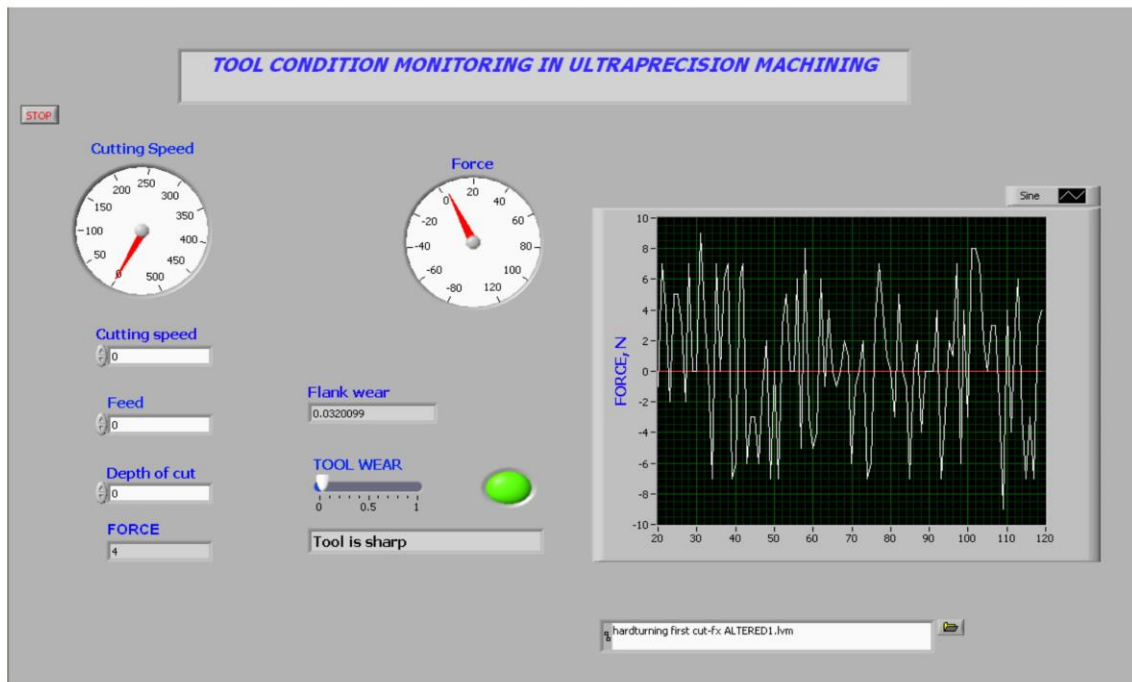
Energy Consumption for the recorded period

Consumption Time Duration	Free Shift	Second Shift	Night Shift	All Shifts
Energy	14.846	10.966	0	25.812
Consumption by SMC/DC Membership Data				
Total recorded Energy (kWh)	14.846	10.966	0	25.812

Weblink:  
<http://cmti.online/emm1ed>

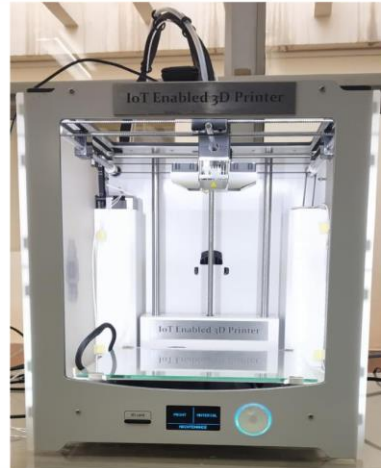
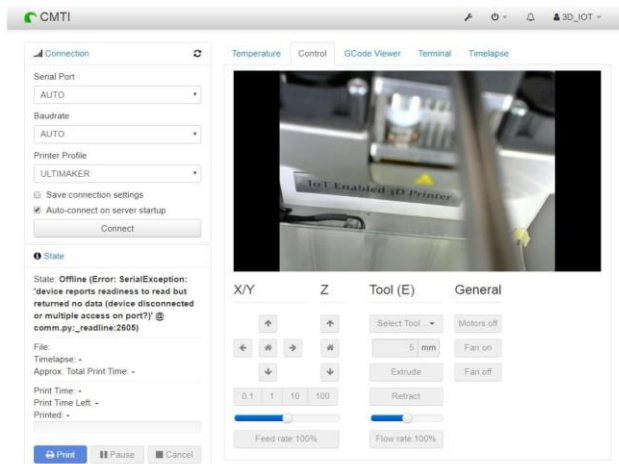


# CMTI Tool Condition Monitoring In Ultra Precision Machining



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## Implementation: For the Demonstration of IOT Enabled Additive Manufacturing



**A IOT enabled Control GUI has been developed to control the 3D printer in a closed loop. The following features have been implemented.**

- Cloud based 3D printing by uploading G-code via Any internet connected device, i.e Mobile Phones & Tablets.
- Cloud based closed loop monitoring of process parameters & Temperature signatures of subsystems of 3D printer
- A complete live fabrication process can be viewed online via IOT process monitoring camera

## Awareness Programmes/ Workshops on Smart Manufacturing and I4.0

1. On 13, April 2019 at Rajkot
2. On 26, April 2019 at Hubli
3. On 21, June 2019 at Coimbatore

## National Seminar/Conferences

1. Smart Manufacturing in India Taking Stock to Look Ahead on 08<sup>th</sup>, May-2019 at CMTI
2. National Conference on Smart Manufacturing and I4.0 on 30-31, May 2019.

## User Meets, Exhibitions

1. IMTEX 2019, Factory of the Future Pavilion
2. Industry Meet-I(30-10-2018)  
Theme: I4.0 Industry Perspective
3. Industry Meet-II (21-12-2018)  
Theme: Steps towards Implementation of I4.0

## Training Programmes/Innovation Clinic on Smart Manufacturing and I4.0

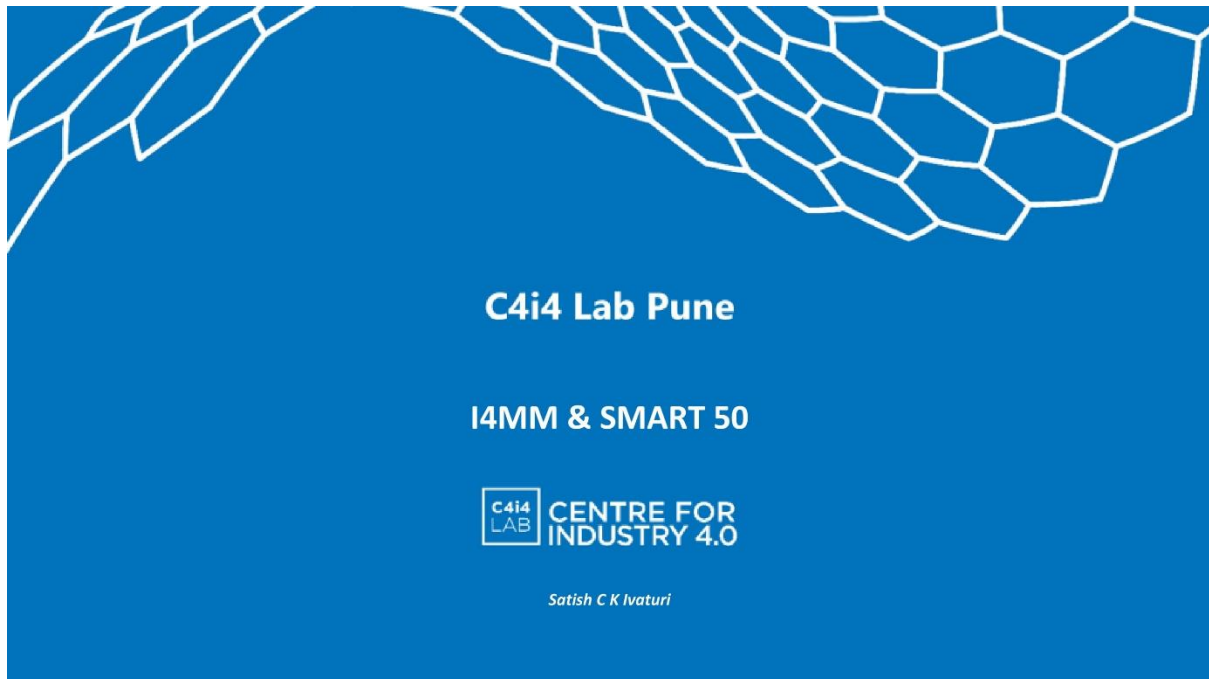
1. Training programme to the Executives from Ordnance factories from 1st to 3rd July, 2019
2. Introduced regular training program to Industries and start-up companies. The first program was conducted from 29th to 31st July, 2019
3. Design Innovation Clinic for Engineering students at CMTI on 16-18, March 2019



Thank you

PPT 2: I4MM & SMART 50

By: Mr Satish C Ivaturi, C4i4 Labs Pune



## **AGENDA**

- SMART 50 - Idea
- Industry 4.0 – Latency Model view
- Industry 4.0 Maturity Model (I4MM)
- Industry 4.0 Grand Objective
- SMART 50 – DEMO
- About C4i4 Lab Pune

## INDUSTRY 4.0 – OUR VIEW

### Myth 1

Industry 4.0 is about extracting data from the machines so as to do analysis and derive meaningful insights out of the data.

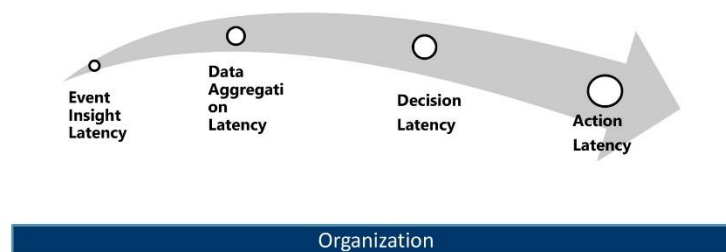
### Myth 2

Industry 4.0 may result in substantial man power reductions.

### C4i4's view

Industry 4.0 is more about using tools and technologies so as to reduce latencies and make a worker SMART.

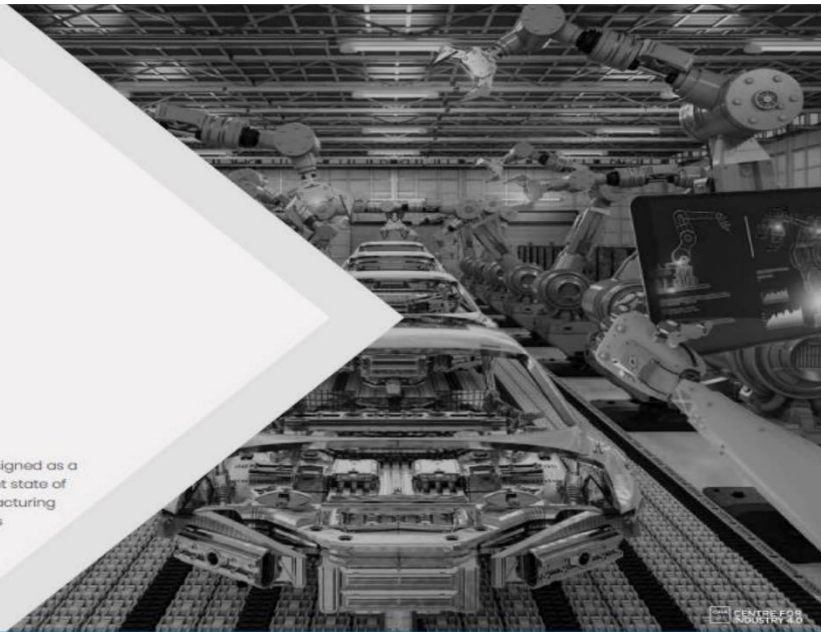
## TYPICAL LATENCIES IN ORGANIZATIONS





## DATA INFORMATION INTELLIGENCE

The Industry 4.0 Maturity Model (I4MM) is designed as a simple & effective tool to understand current state of Industry 4.0 maturity & readiness for manufacturing organizations across all industries and helps them to plan a comprehensive and sustainable digital transformation roadmap.



### THE CHALLENGE

Industry 4.0 is no longer a buzz word. Many Indian companies are eager to transform themselves, but are uncertain about way forward. Experience of C4i4 with 1000+ companies expands the topic into three easy questions :

- **WHERE** to start Industry 4.0 journey?
- **HOW** to prepare a systematic digital transformation roadmap?
- **ARE** my suppliers/customers ready for horizontal integration of Industry 4.0 solutions?

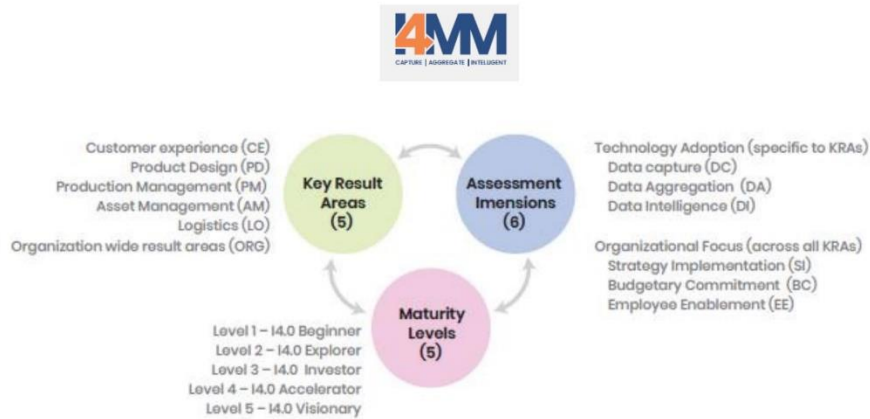


### THE SOLUTION

Centre for Industry 4.0 (C4i4) Lab Pune developed an Industry 4.0 Maturity & Readiness assessment tool called Industry 4.0 Maturity Model (I4MM) specific for Indian manufacturing companies. The primary objective of this tool is to help companies:

- Understand **where they are** in the journey towards Digitalization.
- Identify & **prioritize immediate** areas for Digitalization.
- Create a successful **digital** transformation roadmap.

## INDUSTRY 4.0 ASSESSMENT MODEL (I4MM)



## INDUSTRY 4.0 ASSESSMENT MODEL (I4MM)

### HOW IT WORKS

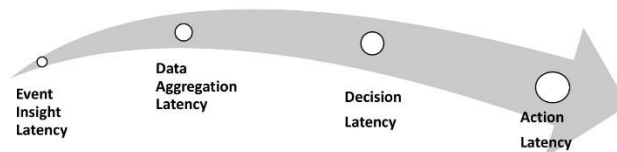
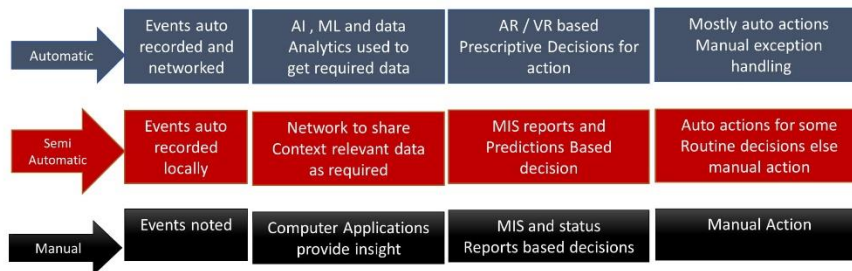
- 1 Registration**  
Register online or send an enquiry mail to C4i4 Lab.
- 2 Online Assessment**  
Answer web based Interactive Questionnaire (60) from anywhere.
- 3 Workshop by C4i4**  
Get detailed implementation roadmap with action areas prioritized based on assessment outcome, plant visit & company KPIs.
- 4 Assessment Report**  
View basic online report at the end of test. Detailed report will be mailed by C4i4.

### BENEFITS

- Current Digital level**  
Assess As-Is level of digitalization or Industry 4.0 readiness of your organization.
- Future Digital level**  
Insights on future Industry 4.0 capability requirements.
- Benchmark**  
Benchmark digital maturity against your peers.
- Showcase**  
Showcase Industry 4.0 maturity level to customers & stakeholder.
- Showcase**  
Showcase Industry 4.0 maturity level to customers & stakeholder.



## TYPICAL LATENCIES IN ORGANIZATIONS



Organization



## SAMPLE ASSESSMENT OUTCOME

### NOTES

1. Low Scores do not indicate any poor performance
2. Low scores in CE, PD, PM, AM, LO only point out to Opportunities for Improvement in terms of Data Capture or Data Aggregation or Data Intelligence
3. Low scores at Organization level only point out to Opportunities for Improvement in terms of Strategic Implementation, Budgetary commitment or Employee Enablement
4. Results do not indicate exact state of operations of the organization. Instead, they reflect how the respondents(employees) are perceiving the state of operations of their organization.
5. There is no Right or Wrong answer to a specific question.
6. Each option points out to certain level of Technology Adoption / Organizational Focus of the organization. It is up to the stakeholders inside the organization to decide the target level of maturity and develop a roadmap for improvement.

## ASSESSMENT – OVERVIEW

- Participant Company : American MNC in India
- No of respondents for the Questionnaire : 3 (Groups)
- Overall I4.0 Maturity Level : I4.0 Explorer
- Opportunities for Improvement : Asset Management

## CONSOLIDATED - SCORING SUMMARY

KRA / AD	Data Capture	Data Aggregation	Data Intelligence	Strategic Implementation	Budgetary Commitment	Employee Enablement	Grand Total
<b>ORG</b>		2.00	3.17	3.58	2.50	2.93	<b>2.87</b>
<b>Customer Experience</b>	1.72	2.00	2.22	2.17	2.00		<b>2.04</b>
<b>Product Design</b>	3.33	2.11	2.39	2.44			<b>2.42</b>
<b>Production Management</b>	2.28	2.78	3.00				<b>2.69</b>
<b>Asset Management</b>	1.17	2.50	1.33				<b>1.57</b>
<b>Logistics</b>	2.33	1.67	2.17				<b>2.10</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.57</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.34</b>

Note: Areas of Improvement are highlighted in Red

## SAMPLE RESULT – IMMEDIATE AREAS OF IMPROVEMENT

S.No	Q.Code	Score	Question Details
1	AM-DC001	1.00	What is the level of sophistication of material handling equipment? (KRA- AM, AD-DC)
2	AM-DC006	1.00	How are services requests created and managed? (KRA- AM, AD – DC, DA)
3	AM-DC003	1.33	How does machine or process condition monitoring lead to machine maintenance? (KRA- AM, AD-DC,DA)

## SAMPLE RESULT – IMPLEMENTATION ROADMAP

### How does machine or process condition monitoring lead to machine maintenance? (KRA- AM, AD-DC,DA)

- A set of parameters are manually monitored periodically to trigger manual action for maintenance
- Historical data is collected and parameter values analyzed periodically to decide if maintenance is required, and when it can be taken up
- Data driven early warning systems exist that warn operator for any existing or impending problems with machines that require to take action
- A set of parameters are continuously generated and collected automatically and later sent to central system that generates warning messages or decides on maintenance actions to be taken, in offline mode
- Machine data is transmitted to a central system continually to intelligent systems that take preemptive action or trigger specific actions like conditional maintenance in real time



## OUR ROOTS



Nation building initiative, devised to transform India into a global design and manufacturing hub



### **SAMARTH Udyog**

**Smart & Advanced  
Manufacturing & Rapid  
Transformation Hubs**

## ABOUT C4I4 LAB

C4i4 Lab Pune is the one of its kind centre setup by Government with a Public Private partnership model catering to all sizes of companies Pan-India



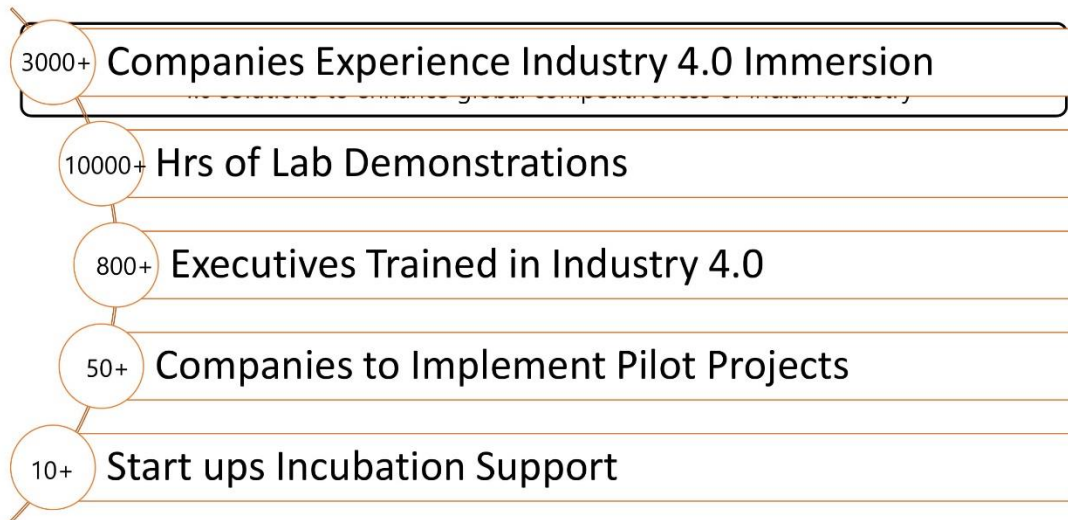
C4i4 Lab Pune closely works with

- Domain Experts
- Technology Experts
- Business Ambassadors
- Industry Associations



C4i4 Vision & Strategic Objectives are evolved with active participation of each of the stakeholders.

## OUR VISION & ASPIRATIONS



## C4I4 LAB PUNE OFFERINGS







Thank You

You can reach us at  
[info@c4i4.org](mailto:info@c4i4.org)  
+91 20 25434262

 CENTRE FOR  
INDUSTRY 4.0

22

PPT 3: The Awareness Programme on Industry 4.0, The Industry Perspective

By: Mr Anup Wadhwa, Director, IITD-IAFSM



Department of Heavy Industry  
Government of India



## AWARENESS PROGRAMME ON INDUSTRY 4.0

*The Indian Perspective*

November 6, 2019 (Wed.)

CICU Complex, Phase-V, Focal Point, Ludhiana

**Dr. Sunil Jha**, Professor  
Department of Mechanical Engineering,  
IIT Delhi, Hauz Khas, New Delhi - 110016  
[suniljha@mech.iitd.ac.in](mailto:suniljha@mech.iitd.ac.in)



IITD-AIA Foundation  
for  
**Smart Manufacturing**

[www.iafsm.in](http://www.iafsm.in)

# Challenges 4.0

## 4 Major Challenges of your Organization



1. more customers Globally → 5 New
2. Customer Satisfaction/Delight
3. Capacity to Produce More (Uptime) 100%
4. Lean Manufacturing (more adaptive)
5. Monitoring Process (insight)
6. Zero Rejections. (Defects)
7. People. (BAD) - Break, Accident, Defects.



# Manufacturing Challenges

Higher % Rejections

Low OEE

Process variations

Lack of operations insight

Extensive Rework

Sub-optimal Process control

Un/Semi-skilled manpower

Long setup and production time

Scattered & unstructured information

Unprecedented downtime

Delayed Decision Making

Machine Maintenance



# Challenges vs Technologies

Real Time Information

Data Visualisation

Data Analysis

Remote Maintenance

Smart Machine Interface

Augmented Reality

AI & Machine Learning

Additive Manufacturing

Collaborative Robots

Machine Vision



# Smart Manufacturing

## Economic Potential

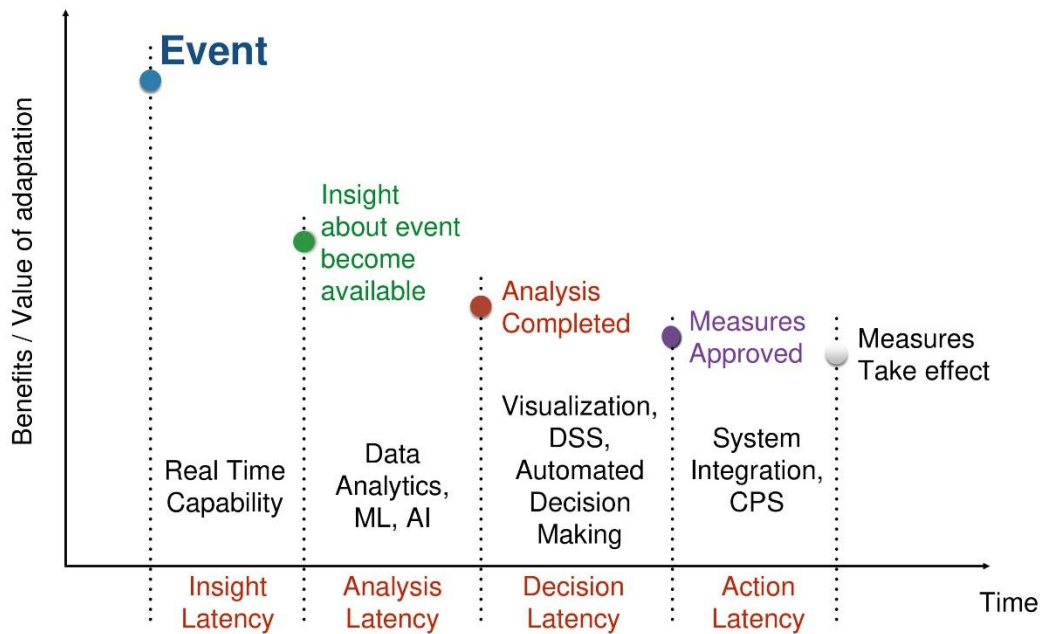
Ability to **accelerate** corporate **decision-making** and **adaptation** processes

## Agility

Ability to implement **changes** in the company in **real-time**



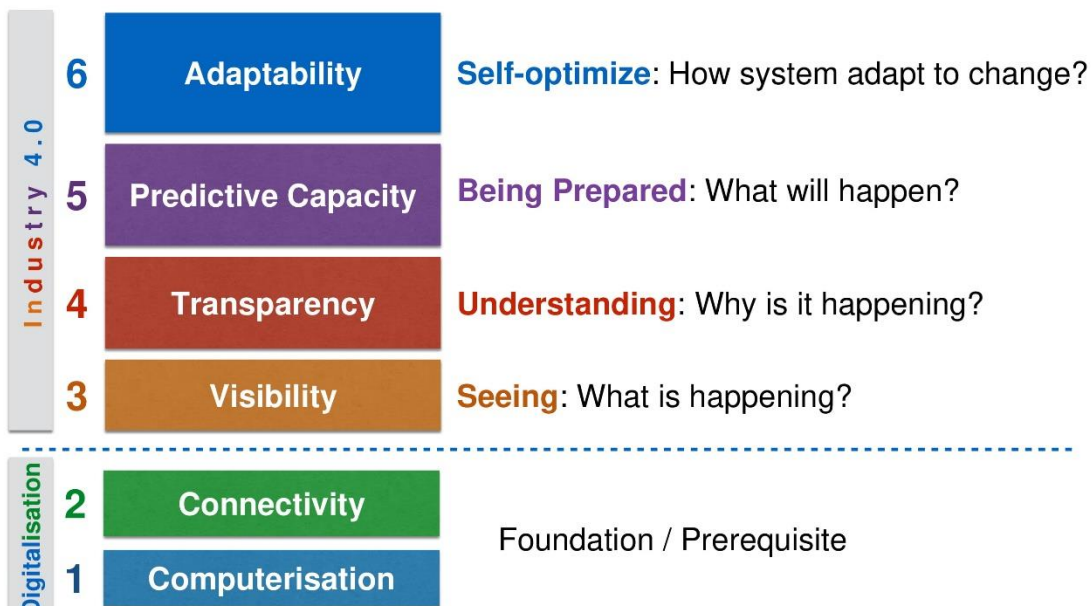
# Corporate Adaptation Processes



Source: based on Hackathon 2002; Muehlen/Shapiro 2010



# Stages in Smart Manufacturing

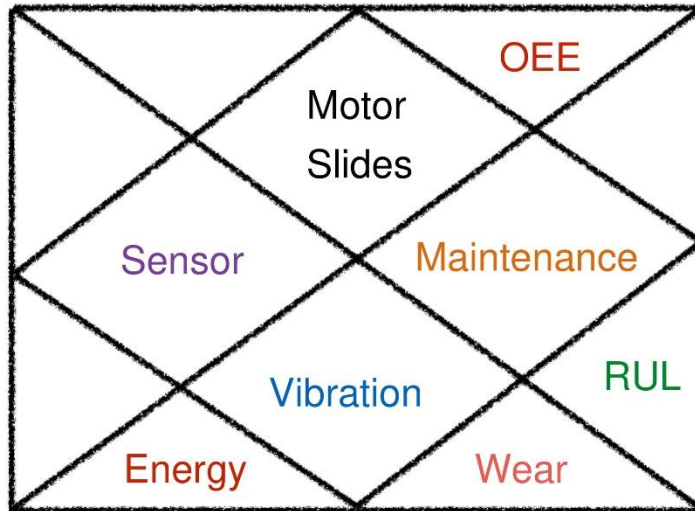


(source: RWTH Aachen University)



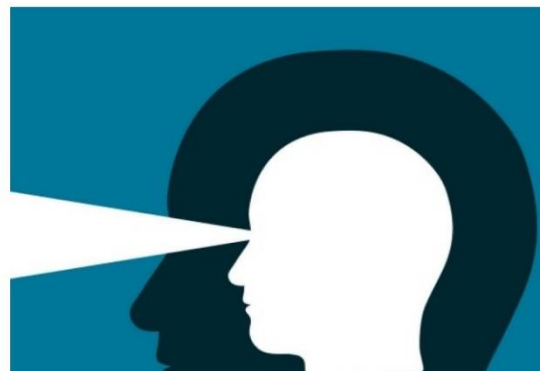


# Machine



# Smart Manufacturing Technologies

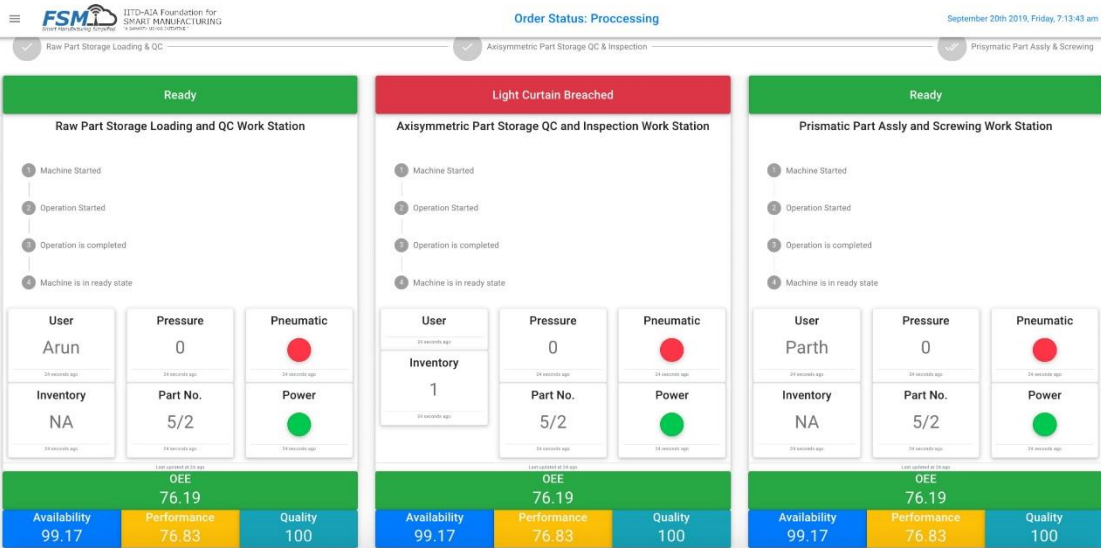
## Remote Visibility & Insight



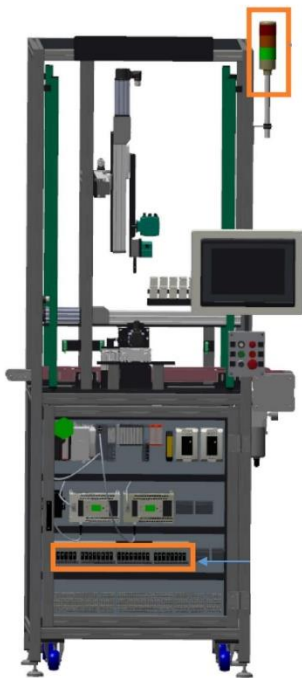
Insightful real-time information for effective decision making



# Realtime Dashboards



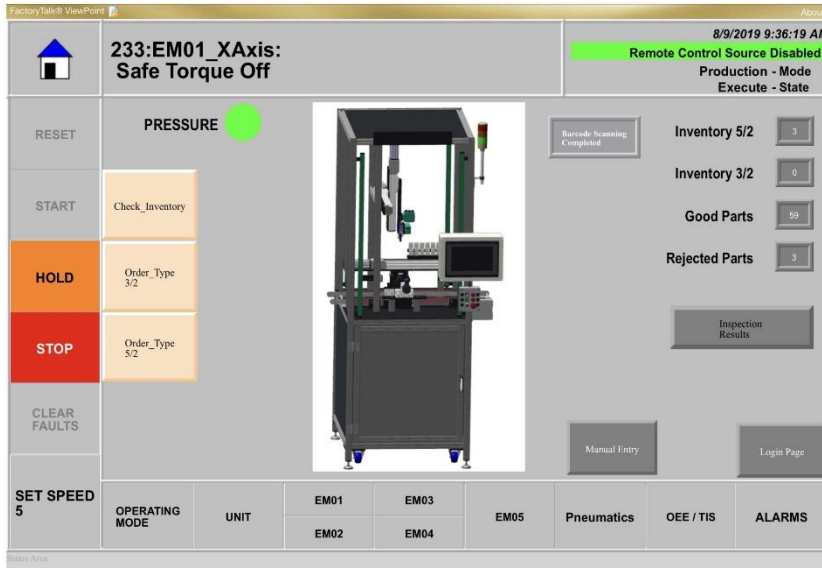
## Live Dashboard



## Remote Access



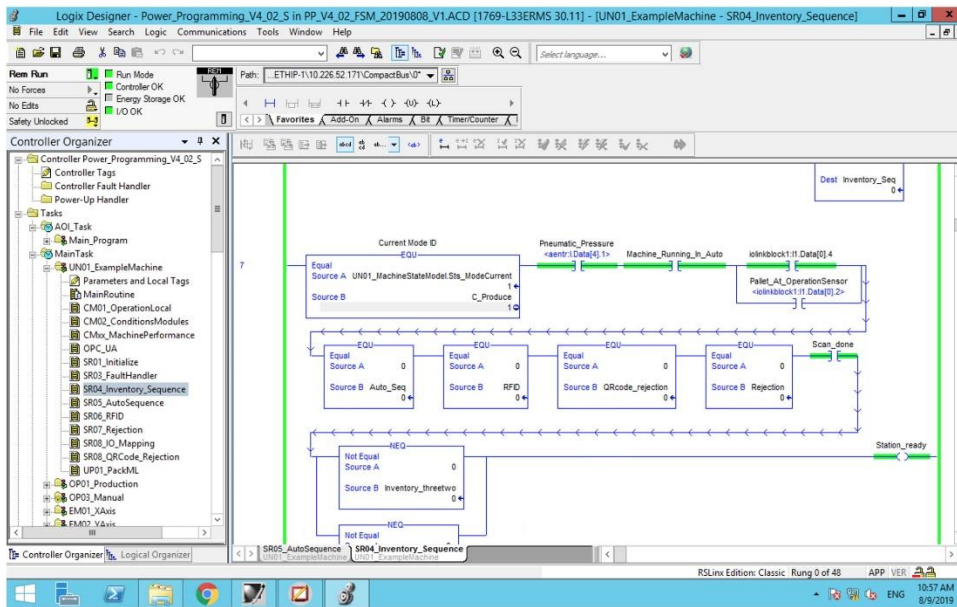
# Remote Access to Machine HMI



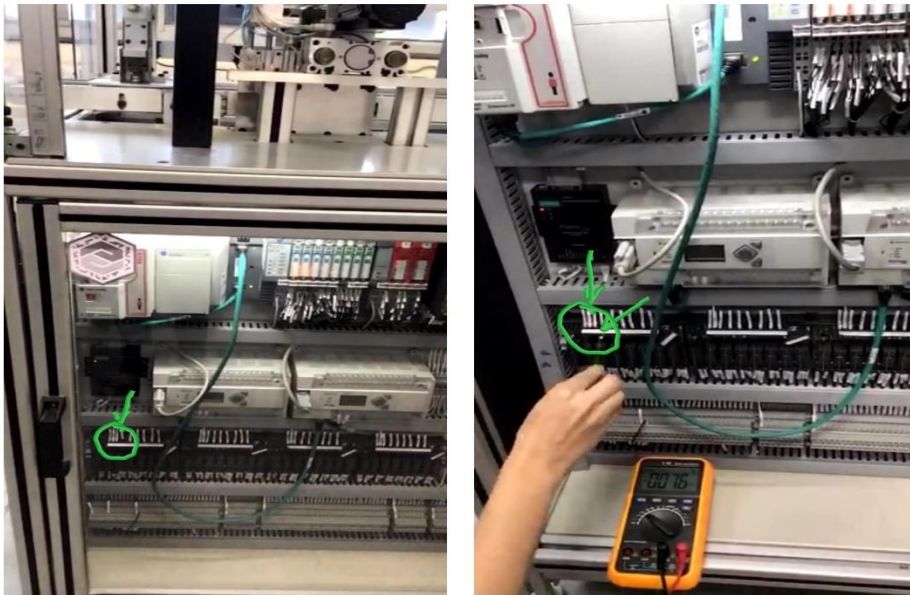
Live



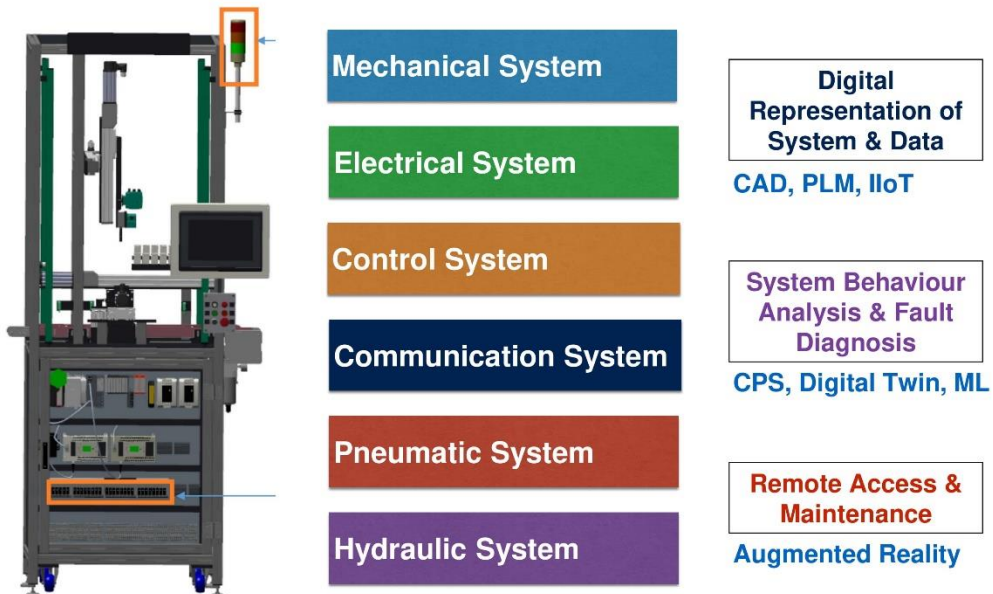
# Remote Access to Development System



## Remote Expert Support on Shop Floor



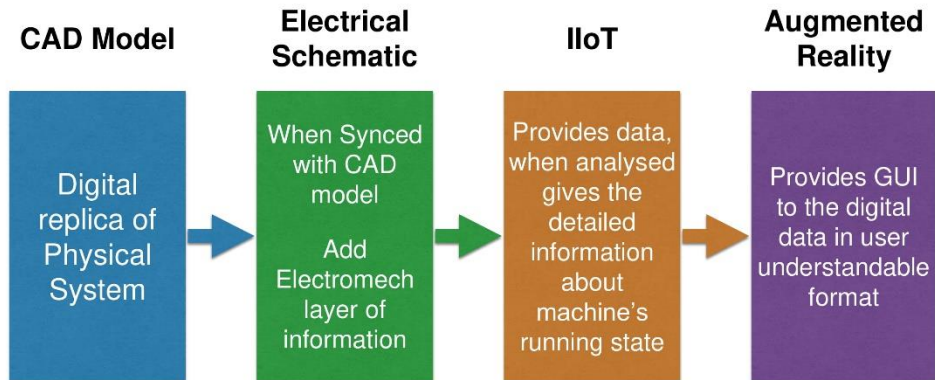
## Understanding Critical Systems of a Machine





# Augmented Reality in Maintenance

## Electrical Fault Finding Approach



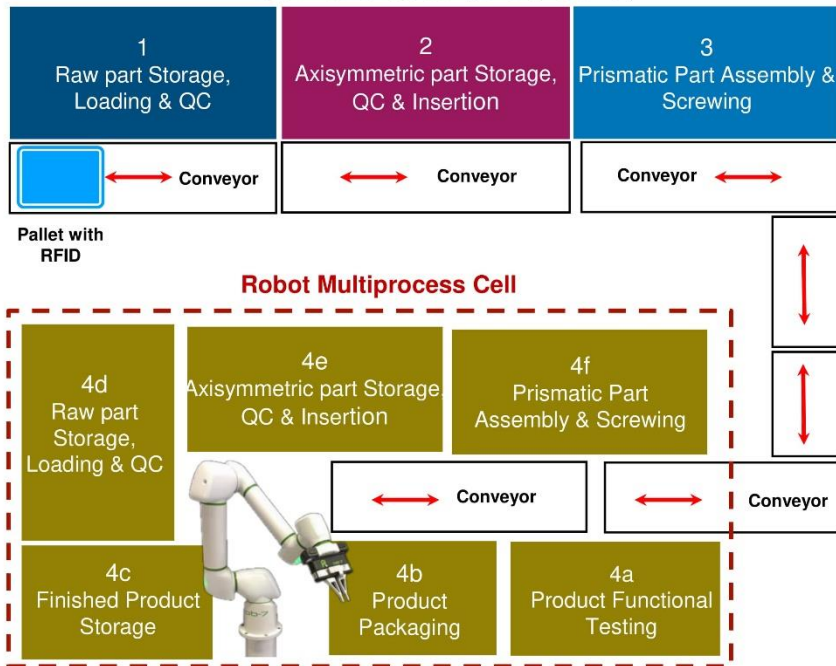
# AR Guided Electrical Maintenance



# Cyber Physical Assembly Line



Electromechanical Component Assembly



# Cyberphysical Assembly Line



Raw part Storage, Loading & QC

Axisymmetric part Storage, QC & Insertion

Prismatic Part Assembly & Screwing

# Smart Machine Interfaces



Voice Interaction



Whatsapp messaging



Voice Call



Augmented Experience



Using AI, NLP, ML, Analytics

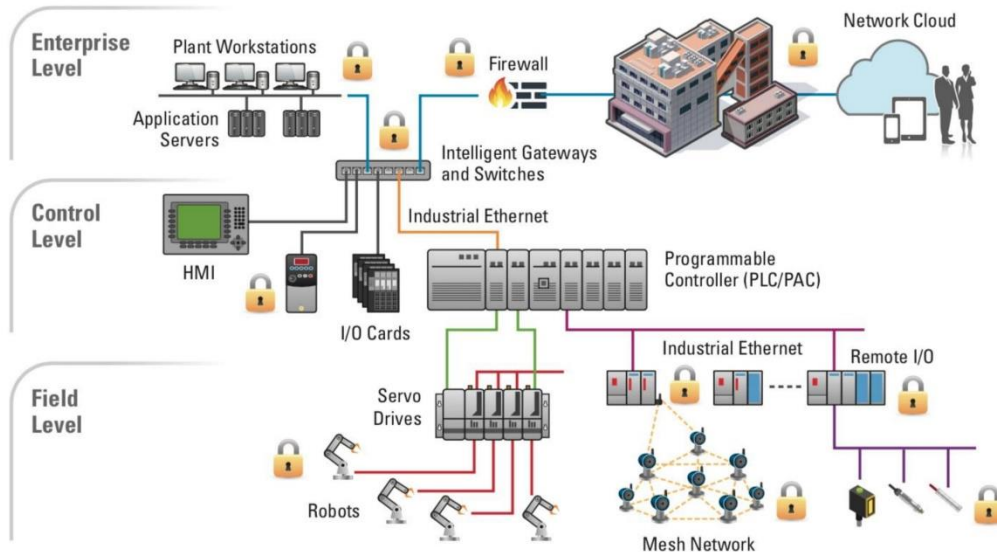
# Smart Machine Interfaces



Using AI, NLP, ML, Analytics



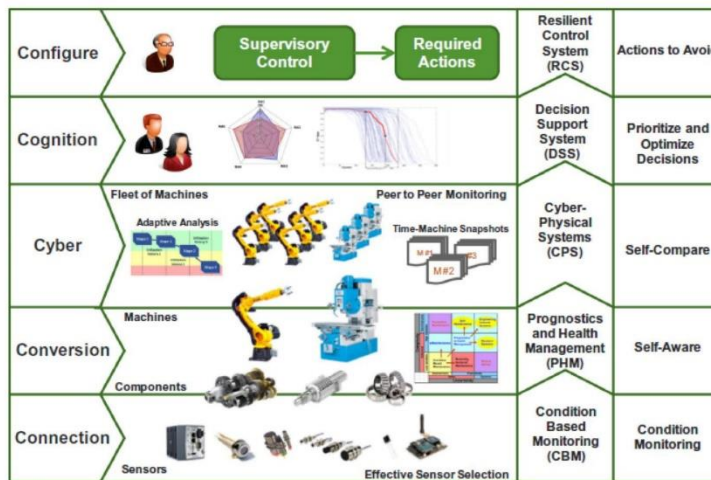
# Smart Factory Connectivity for IIoT



White Paper on "Smart Factory Connectivity for the Industrial IoT", Ashish Pathak, Industrial Automation Segment, Renesas Electronics America Inc. February, 2017

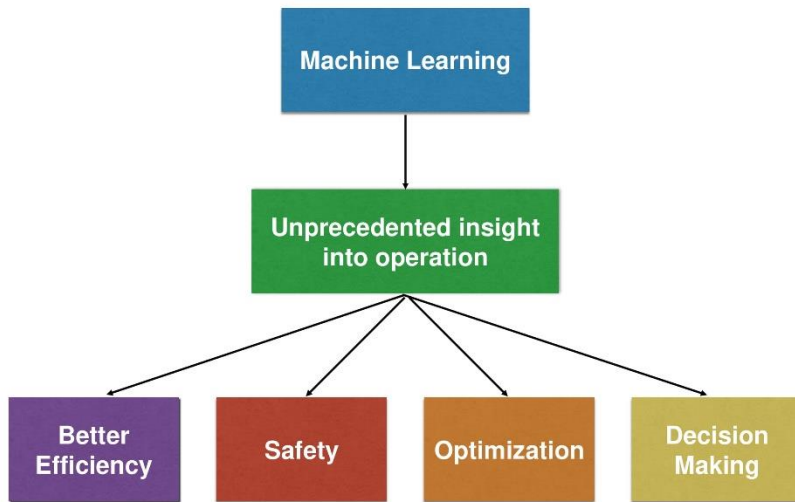
# Cyber Physical System (CPS)

- Making **machine tools intelligent** for Smart Factory which can implement **self-aware, self-prediction, self-compare, and self-configure** to be more **resilient** to dynamic changing environments



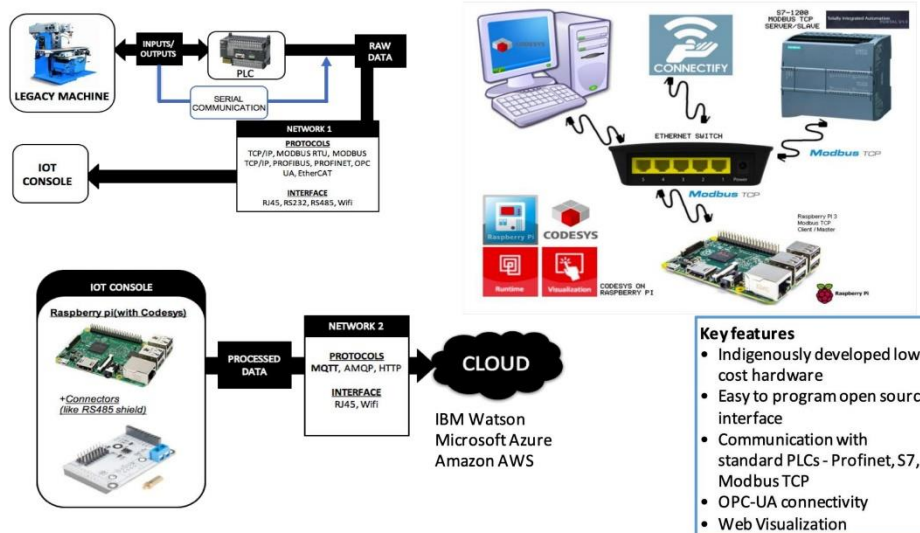
Bagheri, B. Bagheri, and H. Kao, A Cyber-Physical Systems architecture for Industry 4.0-based manufacturing systems, *Manufacturing Letters*, 3(2015), 18–23.

# Going on with Machine Learning



# Technology Development

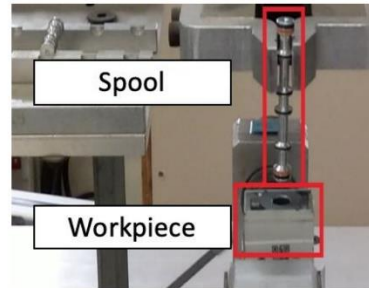
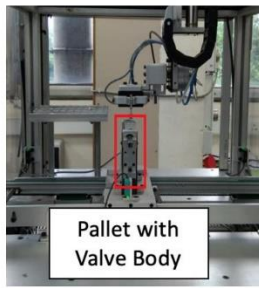
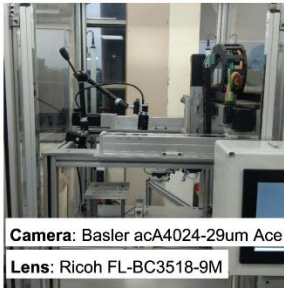
## IIoT Gateway for Legacy Machines





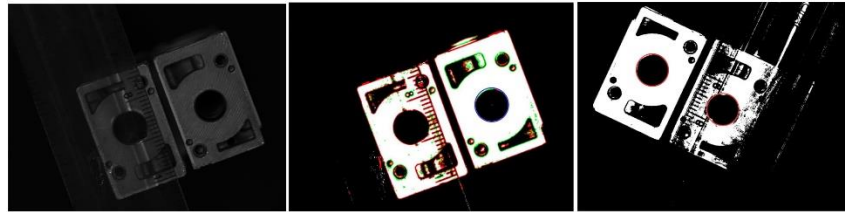
# Technology Development

## Machine Vision



```

a1 = imread('vb52_dbg_scale.png');
imshow(a1);
im = imbinarize(a1);
[B,L,N,A] = bwboundaries(im);
imshow(im);
hold on;
for k = 1:N
    if (intz(A(:,k)) > 0)
        boundary = B(k);
        plot(boundary(:,2),...
            boundary(:,1), 'r', 'LineWidth', 2);
        for l = find(A(:,k))
            boundary = B(l);
            plot(boundary(:,2),...
                boundary(:,1), 'g', 'LineWidth', 2);
        end
    end
end
    
```



Actual Dia: 8.00 mm  
Measured Dia: 7.95 mm

Error in Dia: 0.05 mm

In collaboration with MathWorks®



# Digital Twin



IIoT  
CPS  
ML  
Model



Can you assemble Flow Control Valve?

What will be vibration level if i run conveyor at 2 m/min?

Which component is responsible for major downtime?

When is next maintenance required?

# Digital Twin

Digital twins - **Dynamic Digital Representations** that enable companies to **understand, predict, and optimize** the performance of their **machines** and their **business**.

By applying **Advanced analytics** and **Machine learning** to continuously improving asset models, **Digital Twins** gain enough resolution to drive important business outcomes - **Asset optimization, Manufacturing efficiency, and Machine operator intelligence**.

Physical  
Science

Data  
Science

Learning  
System

[www.33sm.in](http://www.33sm.in)



## IITD-AIA Foundation For SMART MANUFACTURING

Ministry of Heavy Industries and Public Enterprises



सत्यमेव जयते

**Department of Heavy Industry (DHI)**

Scheme for enhancement of competitiveness in the Indian Capital Goods Industry

(GoI Notification No. 7/6/2011- HE&MT dated 5.11.2014)

IITD-AIA FSM is one of the four pivotal agencies engaged with creating “**Samarth Udyog**”, India’s very own platform for **Industry 4.0** (under the aegis of DHI)



Academic Partner



Industry Partner



IITD-AIA Foundation For  
SMART MANUFACTURING

# Industry-Academia Partnership

## Industry Partners



**More Partners to Join ...**

**Govt. Support**  
Department of Heavy Industry (DHI)  
Govt. of India



## Faculty @ IITD

S.No.	Name	Department
1	Prof. Sunil Jha	Mechanical Engineering
2	Prof. P. M. Pandey	Mechanical Engineering
3	Prof. Sitikantha Roy	Applied Mechanics
4	Prof. Kolin Paul	Computer Sc. & Engg
5	Prof. S. Bhasin	Electrical Engineering
6	Prof. S. K. Saha	Mechanical Engineering
7	Prof. Tapan Gandhi	Electrical Engineering
8	Prof. Jayant Jain	Applied Mechanics
9	Prof. Jyoti Kumar	IDDC
10	Prof. Bhaskar Mitra	Electrical Engineering
11	Prof. A. K. Darbe	Mechanical Engineering

# Common Engineering Facility

## Partners



# Industry Engagement

- **Awareness on Smart Manufacturing Technologies**  
(Access to FSM programs / Specialised cluster specific)
- **Readiness Assessment** (Onsite Survey)
- **Proof of Concept** (Handholding for First Pilot project)
- **Skilling people** (Hands on Training)
- **Road map** (for scaling & process improvement)

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## Thank You

Creating Together, for India!



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# Internet of Things and its Applications in Industry 4.0

*Prepared & Presented by*

**Dr. Sujata Pal**  
PhD: IIT Kharagpur  
Post-Doc: University of Waterloo, Canada  
Assistant Professor  
Computer Science & Engg.  
IIT Ropar

*Note: All images are copied either from the existing research papers or from the original sources.*





## WANet (Wireless Ad hoc Networks) group

- PhD
  - Avani Vyas (Wireless Body Area Networks)
  - Vivek Sethi (Vehicular Ad hoc Networks)
  - Priyanka Kamboj (Software Defined Networks)
  - Vidushi Agarwal (IoT)
- Graduated
  - Neeraj Sharma, MS (With Dr. Junghyun Jun), MS, 2019
  - Amit Behal (Delay Tolerant Networks), MS, 2019



Nov 2019



Prepared by Dr. S Pal



## Why IoT?



- We are **lazy**?

- We want to **control** everything remotely.
- We want to **automate** everything.
- We want to see **data in real-time**.



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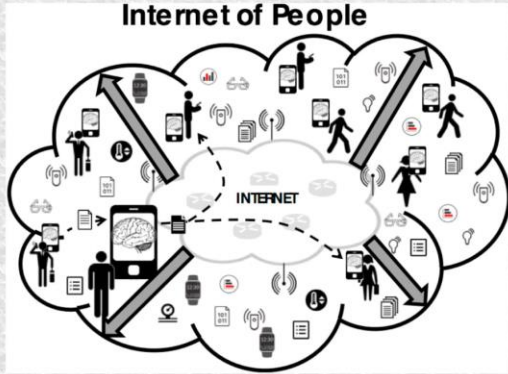
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# Internet of People/Things

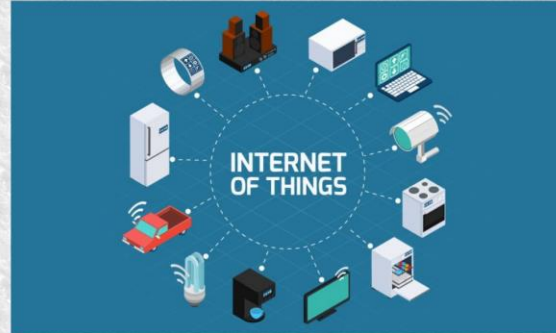
Internet of People, 2010



Source: *The Internet of People (IoP): A new wave in pervasive mobile computing*, Marco Contia Andrea Passarella, Sajal K.Das, *Pervasive and Mobile Computing*, 2017

People connected to Internet

Internet of Things, 2020



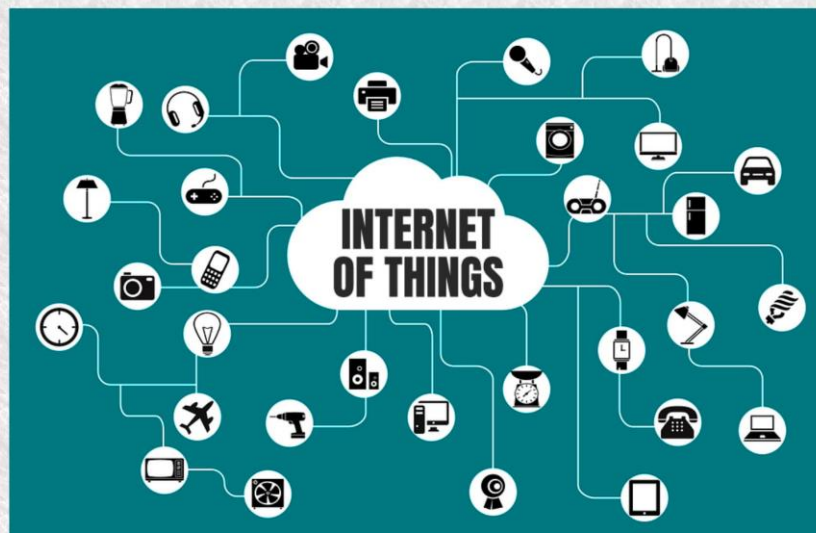
<https://towardsdatascience.com/iot-in-action-a8b7fac83619>

People connected to Internet + Things connected to Internet + Things connected to things



# IoT

- The goal of IoT is to “connect the unconnected”





# Internet of Things (IoT)

- The Internet of Things (IoT) [1,2] is the **network** of physical devices, vehicles, home appliances, and other items **embedded with** electronics, software, sensors, actuators, and **connectivity**, which enables these **things to connect and exchange data**.



Copied from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet\\_of\\_things#/media/File:Internet\\_of\\_Things.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Internet_of_things#/media/File:Internet_of_Things.jpg)

1. "Internet of Things A to Z: Technologies and Applications". Wiley.com. 2018-06-13. Retrieved 2018-06-05.  
2. "Internet of Things Global Standards Initiative". ITU. Retrieved 26 June 2015.

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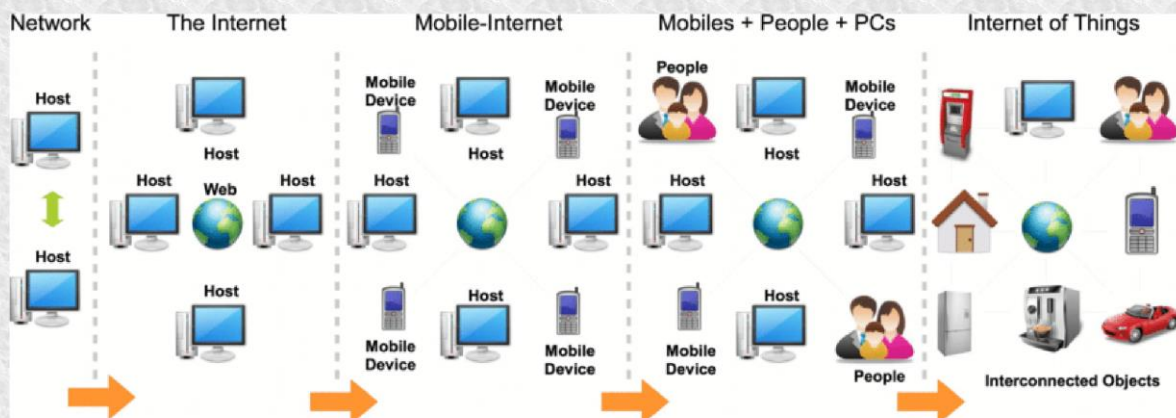
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# Evolutionary Phases of the Internet

Evolution of the Internet in **five** phases.

- Connecting two computers together
- Creating World Wide Web by connecting large number of computers together
- Connecting mobile devices to the Internet
- Then, peoples' identities joined the Internet via social networks.
- Finally, connecting every day objects to the Internet.



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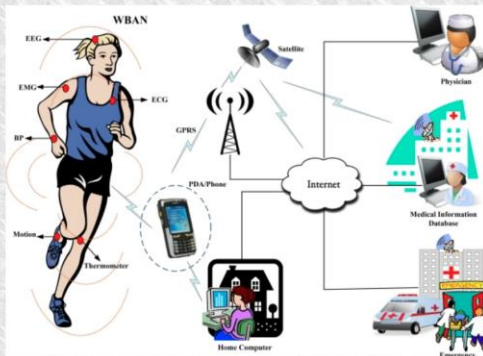




# Where is IoT?

- It's everywhere!

## Healthcare



A Study of IEEE 802.15.4 Security Framework for Wireless Body Area Networks, Shahnaz Saleem, Sana Ullah, Kyung Sup Kwak

## Industry Automation



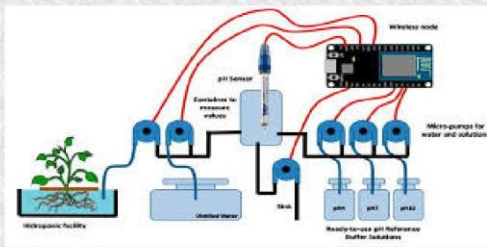
Source: <https://www.gadgeon.com/iot-products/iiot-platform-delpheon/>

## Smart Home



Thinking about an IoT device for your home? Check security first. <https://www.fierceelectronics.com/electronics/thinking-about-iiot-device-for-your-home-check-security-first>

## Agriculture



Smart Agriculture and Irrigation Monitoring System using IOT, Sourav Sarkar

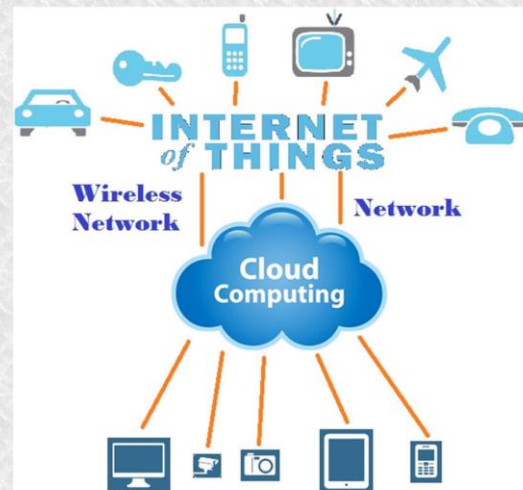
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# How IoT works?

- Tons of data are generated from the devices in the world.
- Where could we store this data?
- Answer is "Cloud"
- Next part is "Data Analytic"
- Data collected from the devices is quite large and complex that becomes difficult to analyse using traditional data collecting techniques, we call those data as Big Data.
- Analytics deals with the extraction of meaningful data from big data.



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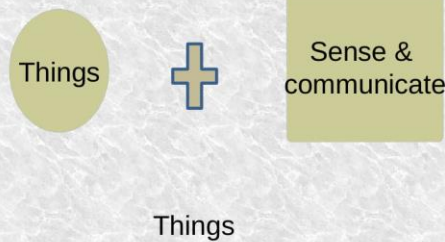
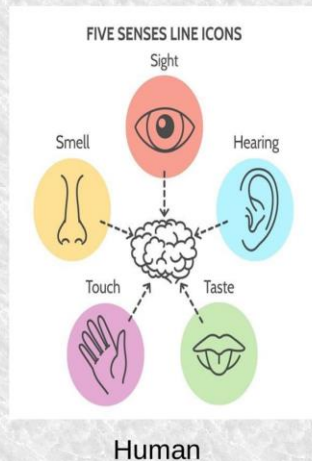
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## Sensors in the Internet of Things

- Two important things of IoTs ecosystem are
  - The *Internet* and
  - Physical devices like *sensors and actuators*.



Source: <https://www.centricabusinesssolutions.com/blogpost/5-uses-smart-sensors-manufacturing>

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## Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT)

- The industrial internet of things (IIoT) is the use of **smart sensors and actuators** to **enhance** manufacturing and industrial processes.
- Also known as the **industrial internet** or **Industry 4.0**.
- The IIoT is an evolution that allows a **higher degree of automation** by using **cloud computing** to refine and optimize the process controls.

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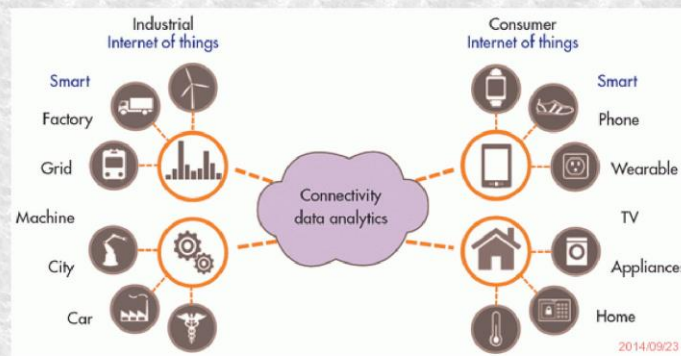
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## IIoT and IoT

- The IoT can be thought of as two types of network, coined by **Human IoT** and the **Industrial IoT**
- The “Human IoT” is characterized as having **human interaction and include a person using a device (phone, tablet, computer, etc.)**. For example, it includes most consumer and wellness devices.



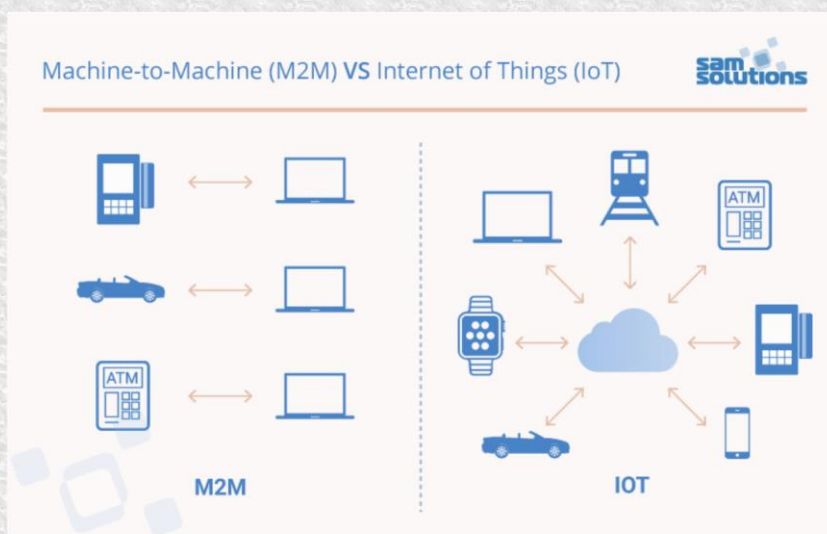
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## M2M vs IoT

- In IIoT, primarily **devices work with one another without** human interaction or intervention (M2M).



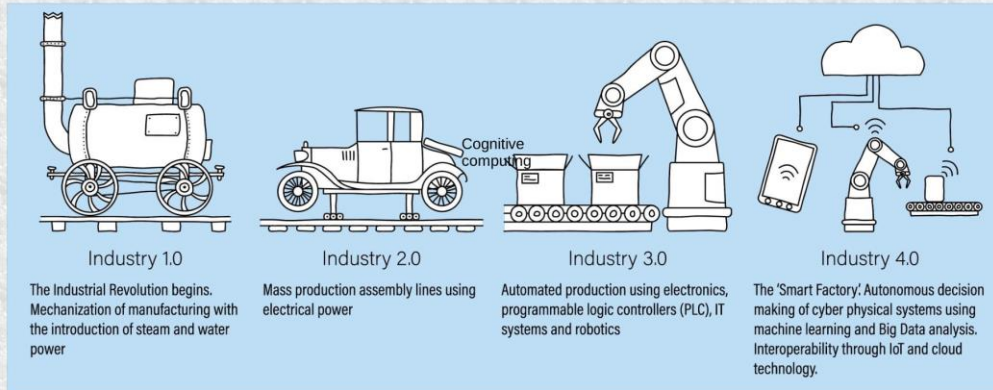
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# Industry 4.0

- Industry 4.0 is the subset of the **fourth industrial revolution** that concerns industry.
- Industry 4.0 factories have machines which are augmented with **wireless connectivity and sensors**, connected to a system that can **visualise the entire production line** and **make decisions on its own**.



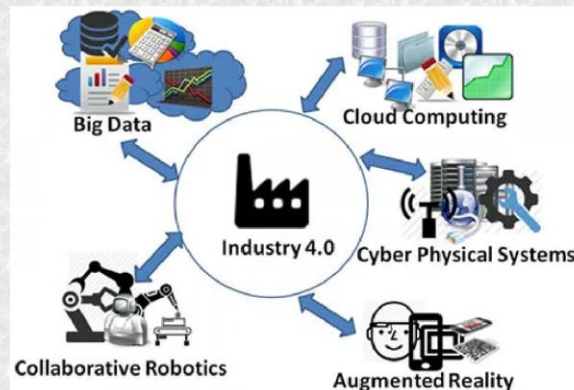
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# Components of Industry 4.0

- Cyber-physical systems
- Cloud computing
- Cognitive computing
- IoT
- etc.



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# IoT

- IoT is a technology transition in computer network
  - allow us to sense and control the physical world by making objects smarter and connecting them through an intelligent network
- Connections of object with machine improve
  - Efficiency,
  - Accuracy
  - Automation
  - Enables advance applications

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## The overall picture of IoT



Copied from "Internet of Things: A Survey on Enabling Technologies, Protocols, and Applications", Ala Al-Fuqaha, Mohsen Guizani, Mehdi Mohammadi, Mohammed Aledhari, and Moussa Ayyash, IEEE COMMUNICATION SURVEYS & TUTORIALS, VOL. 17, NO. 4, FOURTH QUARTER 2015

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## The IoT elements



- Identification- Ex: Electronic product codes (EPC)
- Sensing- Ex: Smart sensors, actuators or wearable sensing devices, RFID tag
- Communication- Ex: WiFi, Bluetooth, etc.
- Computation- Hardware: Arduino, Raspberry PI, Mulle, and T-Mote Sky
- Software: Contiki, TinyOS
- Services: Smart home, Intelligent transportation systems, Smart healthcare etc.
- Semantics: Semantic in the IoT refers to the ability to **extract knowledge smartly** by different machines to provide the required services.

Copied from "Internet of Things: A Survey on Enabling Technologies, Protocols, and Applications", Ala Al-Fuqaha, Mohsen Guizani, Mehdi Mohammadi, Mohammed Aledhari, and Moussa Ayyash, IEEE COMMUNICATION SURVEYS & TUTORIALS, VOL. 17, NO. 4, FOURTH QUARTER 2015

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## Challenges in IoT

- **Scalability**: Million of devices connected to form IoT
- **Security**: Things become connected, So security becomes complex
- **Privacy**: which data to share with whom?
- **Technological standardisations**:
  - various protocol and architecture
  - different technology leads to **interoperability** issue
  - Recent IoT standards are helping minimizing this problem
- **Big data and Data analytics**:
  - **massive** amount of sensor data
  - from **different** sources and **various forms**
  - **extract intelligence** form the heaps of data

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Prepared by Dr. S Pal





### IOT based agriculture System

#### Course Coordinator

**Dr. Sujata Pal**  
Assistant Professor  
Dept. of CSE  
IIT Ropar

#### Associated Instructors

**Dr. Chand Sasmal**  
Assistant Professor,  
Dept. of Chemical Engg.

**Dr. Prabir Sarkar**

### Welcome to the Tinkering Lab

"A tinkering laboratory is a platform to seed, fertilize and encourage the spirit of curiosity and innovation among young minds. It is a work place where youngsters can give shape to their ideas, *tinkering in their minds*, through hands on do-it-yourself (DIY) mode and acquire innovation skills."

A small unique idea can become big changer when it gets the suitable platform and transformed into a product or re-define existing products with better enhancement. In the tinkering lab, youngsters are encouraged to apply the knowledge they have gained till date so that they can learn, develop and conceptualize different scientific methods and/or techniques. To initiate and complete the experiment(s), financial support and guidance are provided to them through this platform.

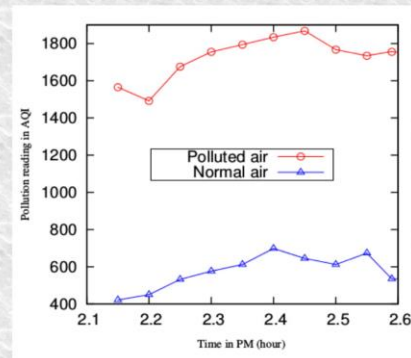
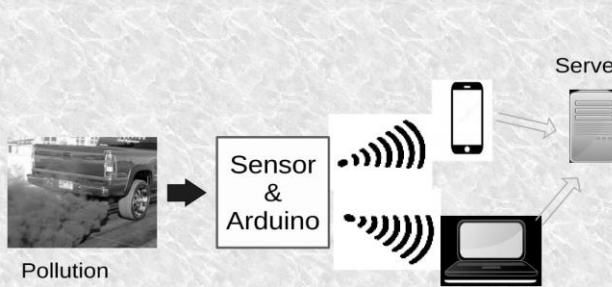
#### Recent Projects

- Augmented Transportation
- Mechanical Spider
- Android app controlled robotic arm
- Mini CNC
- Omni Surface Stylus
- Load Adjustment Device
- Mine/Metal detection car
- Intelligent safety helmet for coal mines
- Wireless controlled Hovercraft
- Self balancing scooter
- Quadcopter



# Pollution Check using IoTs

**S. Pal, A. Ghosh, V. Sethi**, "Vehicle Air Pollution Monitoring Using IoTs", in Proc. of 16th ACM International Conference on Embedded Networked Sensor Systems (SenSys), Shenzhen, China, 2018.







## Posture Correcting Chair

Guided by Me (Btech 2<sup>nd</sup> year Students )

- Aman Pandey
- Anmol Kumar
- Aman kumar
- Gyan Prakash Singh



[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_krcZkFwCtl&feature=youtu.be](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_krcZkFwCtl&feature=youtu.be)

Nov 2019

Prepared by Dr. S Pal



## Mechanical Prosthetic Arm

Guided by Me (Btech 2<sup>nd</sup> year Students )

- Bhawna, Abhineet, Harshit, Akansha, Hersh



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oBxRbCkRGzo&feature=youtu.be>

Nov 2019

Prepared by Dr. S Pal



# 3D-Mapping Using Li-DAR

Guided by Me (Btech 2<sup>nd</sup> year Students )

- Adarsh Kumar
- Dilip Sharma
- Rama Krishna
- Manoj Gudi

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6kJ5JbySaB0&feature=youtu.be>

Nov 2019

Prepared by Dr. S Pal



- SMART\_TALKING\_MIRROR
- SHUBHENDRA GAUTAM
- 17 subscribers
- Right now in this 'SMART\_TALKING\_MIRROR', I have used "RASPBERRY PI 3B+". Later on, I will be using ROCK64 or "ASUS TINKER BOARD S" for better processing.
- This TALKING MIRROR can be controlled by voice with this TALKING MIRROR you can ask for any information which is present on google. With this TALKING MIRROR you can do "HOME AUTOMATION" easily, and with this mirror, you can read your emails and notification.
- #SMART\_TALKING\_MIRROR

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eZ4KuTRJPe0&feature=youtu.be>

Nov 2019

Prepared by Dr. S Pal





Nov 2019

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#### Annexure 4: Photos of Industry 4.0













